

Environmental Report 2024

The Health Bureau

Profile of Key Responsibilities

The Health Bureau is responsible for policy areas of medical and health issues. It aims to formulate and coordinate policies and programmes:

- (i) to promote and protect the health of all citizens in Hong Kong; and
- (ii) to ensure that the medical services and healthcare system in Hong Kong are of high quality.

2. The Health Bureau is dedicated to policy matters on:

- medical and health services, including provision of hospital services, fees and charges of public medical and health services, health promotion and prevention of communicable and non-communicable diseases, regulation, self-regulation and development of medical nursing, dentistry and allied health professional and regulation of drugs.
- the development of primary health care services, long-term health care policies, regulation of medical technologies and research, development of Chinese medicine, development of large-scale public health information systems, health policy research and anti-smoking and tobacco control policy.

3. The actual expenditure of the Health Bureau in 2024-25 was about \$98,446 million. The Bureau had an establishment of 15 directorate officers and 219 non-directorate staff as at 1 July 2024.

Environmental Goal and Policy

4. The Health Bureau supports the HKSAR Government's initiatives to improve the environment and is committed to helping improve our own environmental performance by:

- (i) compliance with relevant environmental protection ordinances;
- (ii) promotion of waste reduction;
- (iii) advising other bureaux on the impact of their policies on public health;
- (iv) minimising the production of environmental pollutants and/or nuisance;
- (v) improving the general environmental conditions; and
- (vi) saving of resources.

Environmental Aspects and Impacts

5. The policies under the purview of Health Bureau may have environmental impact on various aspects, including waste disposal, air pollution and conservation of the environment. Such impacts would be taken into account when drawing up the policies.

Environmental Protection Measures

6. The following measures are relevant to environmental protection:

(A) Under policy areas

- (i) Clinical waste

To map out with the Hospital Authority and the Department of Health the way forward in delivering Government's objective to dispose of clinical waste in an environmentally sound manner.

Performance

The Code of Practice for the Management of Clinical Waste was published in June 2010 for the implementation of Clinical Waste Control Scheme effective from 1 August 2011 under the Waste Disposal (Amendment) Ordinance, which provides the legal framework for the control of clinical waste and its management in Hong Kong.

(ii) Smoking and tobacco control

The reduction of smoking prevalence and hence improvement on the air quality and public health is aimed to be achieved by discouraging smoking, educating the public, particularly the young, on the health risks involved, containing proliferation of tobacco use and protecting the public from passive smoking to the maximum possible extent. Since 1 January 2007, the statutory smoking ban has been expanded to cover schools, hospitals, all public indoor areas such as restaurants, workplaces and some outdoor areas including beaches and parks. Starting from 1 July 2009, the smoking ban has been extended to all bars, clubs, nightclubs, bathhouses, massage parlours, and mahjong and tin-kau parlours. A fixed penalty system for smoking offences commenced operation on 1 September 2009 to impose a fixed penalty of HK\$1,500 for smoking or carrying a lighted cigarette or pipe in statutory no smoking areas or transport carriers.

The smoking ban has also begun to apply to public transport facilities (PTFs) in phases. PTFs with superstructures has already become smoke-free since 1 September 2009. The second phase of designating open-air PTFs as no smoking areas has commenced on 1 December 2010. There are currently about 272 PTFs designated as no-smoking area in total.

Performance

Hong Kong's smoking prevalence is among the lowest in the world. According to the Thematic Household Survey (Report No. 79) conducted by the Census & Statistics Department during May to August 2023, the percentage of daily conventional cigarette smokers out of the Hong Kong population aged 15 or above is 9.1%, down from 9.5% in 2021.

(B) Within the office

(i) Waste minimisation

- ☛ use recycled paper, even for external communication
- ☛ collect papers used on one side only for drafting, photocopying or printing of single-sided file enclosures
- ☛ circulate posting notices, telephone lines, reports and consultation papers etc. through electronic means instead of using paper
- ☛ post internal circulars and other reference materials on internal bulletin board for access by staff
- ☛ send e-orientation folder, containing the soft copy of a bundle of circulars and papers, to new comers
- ☛ encourage the use of electronic means in both internal and external communication
- ☛ keep the number of paper publications and copies of circulars to the absolute minimum (e.g. by circulating only one copy to relevant staff)
- ☛ use plain paper fax machines instead of thermal paper ones
- ☛ avoid sending original documents which have been sent by fax or email
- ☛ reduce the use of fax leader sheet
- ☛ use virtual fax services

- leaf use photocopiers enabled with double-sided copying functions
- leaf set "double-sided" and "print in grayscale" as default printing modes for all network printers
- leaf not to use envelopes for unclassified documents
- leaf reuse envelopes, loose minutes' jackets and action tags
- leaf stop using paper cups and bottled water in meetings
- leaf reduce use of greeting cards or use e-greeting cards for official purpose
- leaf reuse decorative materials at festive seasons
- leaf recover waste paper, newspapers and outdated publication for recycling by placing collection boxes at convenient locations
- leaf recover printer cartridges for recycling
- leaf use recycled printer cartridge
- leaf use refillable ball pens
- leaf implement the online booking system of conference rooms instead of keeping paper records
- leaf review regularly the actual need against monthly supply items that have expiry dates
- leaf collect plastics, metals, waste paper and rechargeable batteries by setting up coloured recycling boxes in common areas

Performance

Generally effective.

(ii) Energy conservation

- leaf remind staff to switch off lights and personal computers outside office hours
- leaf encourage staff to use staircase for interfloor traffic
- leaf use energy-saving fluorescent lights
- leaf install light sensors in office and common areas

- leaf arrange officers to conduct checking after office hours to ensure lights in offices and conference rooms and communal facilities, such as photocopiers are switched off
- leaf use energy efficient equipment, such as power-saving photocopiers, printers and computers
- leaf set all photocopiers to energy saving mode when they are not in use for over five minutes
- leaf keep room temperature at a reasonable level to avoid excessive air-conditioning

Performance

Generally effective.

(iii) Others

- leaf remind drivers to switch off vehicle engines whilst awaiting in order to avoid idling emissions and achieve fuel saving
- leaf display plants in offices
- leaf use auto-sensitized water taps in toilets
- leaf implement the Government's "Smoke-free Workplace Policy"
- leaf use unleaded fuel for departmental cars
- leaf encourage officers to dress light, casual and smart
- leaf re-circulate "Energy Saving Tips" to all staff members at regular intervals
- leaf include green specifications in quotation documents

Performance

Generally effective

Environmental Awareness within the Bureau

7. To improve the environmental awareness within the Bureau, a directorate officer has been appointed the green manager of the Bureau. The officer has provided a focal point for introducing and reviewing environmental protection initiatives. Staff of the Bureau would be encouraged to attend training/workshops on green management and will continue to identify measures, both under policy areas or within the office, to protect our environment.

Commitments under the Clean Air Charter

8. The Health Bureau supports the Government's determination of improving air quality by meeting the commitments of the Clean Air Charter. The progress of commitments under the Charter that is relevant to our operations is reported below:

(A) Publishing information on energy use and emissions

(i) Electricity

The electricity consumed by the Health Bureau from January to December 2024 was estimated at 1 164 821 kWh*. The estimated emissions of air pollutants were thus as follows:

Pollutants	Estimated Emissions
SO ₂	103kg
NO _x	288kg
RSP	9kg

* Please refer to the Annex for details.

(ii) Fuel

The total mileage travelled by the AM vehicles of our Bureau from January to December 2024 was 96,914km. The estimated emission of NO_x was 76 kg.

(B) Enhancing energy efficiency

A number of measures have been adopted for enhancing energy efficiency. The details are reported under Part 6B (ii).

(C) Experience sharing

The Bureau will continue to participate in experience sharing workshops and seminars on promoting clean air.

The Health Bureau
December 2025

**Estimated Electricity Consumed by
the Health Bureau in 2024***
(Jan-Dec 2024)

Month	Electricity consumed (kWh)						
	Office at Tamar CGO	Office at AIA Tower	Office at Rumsey Street Multi-Storey Carpark Building	Office at THE HUB	Office at Millennium City 6	Office at Hopewell Centre	Total
Jan	38 711	2 896	4 208	12 094	1 519	4 467	63 895
Feb	37 235	2 637	4 319	21 404	1 479	1 437	68 511
Mar	30 561	2 805	3 972	20 838	1 643	2 926	71 396
Apr	49 894	2 884	5 664	24 118	1 500	2 882	104 530
May	46 423	2 969	5 617	29 181	1 612	3 090	103 833
Jun	46 727	2 894	5 569	32 956	1 560	2 996	108 504
Jul	53 412	3 122	5 547	38 147	1 705	3 201	121 170
Aug	53 632	3 024	5 569	37 911	1 612	3 297	121 972
Sep	54 266	2 968	5 733	31 554	1 530	3 086	114 455
Oct	50 648	3 238	5 627	28 040	1 581	3 264	105 664
Nov	47 190	3 026	5 585	22 153	1 560	3 186	96 062
Dec	41 183	3 023	5 346	18 999	1 550	3 067	84 829
Total	549 882	35 486	62 756	317 395	18 851	36 899	1 164 821

* Some of our offices are in Revenue Tower and Immigration Tower shared with other users, with central air-conditioning systems. Since it is not possible to measure individual air-conditioning and related energy use in this building, such figures are excluded from the calculations.