

Hong Kong's Domestic Health Accounts (DHA)

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A. ESTIMATES OF HEALTH EXPENDITURE: 1989/90 – 2017/18

Summary results:

Based on the guidelines of *A System of Health Accounts 2011* (SHA 2011) published collaboratively by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Eurostat and World Health Organization (WHO), the Food and Health Bureau has updated the estimates of health expenditure in Hong Kong to the position of fiscal year 2017/18.

The major trend and pattern in breakdown by financing scheme, provider and function are summarised below.

(a) Health expenditure ([Tables 1.1 – 1.2](#) and [Figures 1.1 – 1.2](#))

1. Total health expenditure amounted to \$167,581 million in 2017/18, with annual per capita spending at \$22,672.
2. From 1989/90 to 2017/18, total health expenditure rose at an average annual rate of 5.7% in real terms, faster than the corresponding increase of 3.8% in Gross Domestic Product (GDP) during the same period. As a result, total health expenditure as a percentage of GDP went up from 3.6% in 1989/90 to 6.2% in 2017/18.

(b) Health financing schemes ([Tables 2.1 – 2.4](#) and [Figures 2.1 – 2.5](#))

1. The increase in total health expenditure from 1989/90 to 2017/18 (378% cumulatively in real terms) was largely driven by the public health expenditure, which is increased by 500% cumulatively during the period, exceeding the increase of 295% for private health expenditure in the corresponding period.
2. The public share in total health expenditure went up from 40% in 1989/90 to 51% in 2017/18. Public health expenditure as a percentage of GDP increased from 1.5% to 3.1% during the same period.
3. The private share in total health expenditure went down from 60% in 1989/90 to 49% in 2017/18. Yet, private health expenditure as a percentage of GDP grew moderately from 2.2% to 3.0% during the period.
4. Analysed by financing scheme, 49% of the current health expenditure was paid via the government schemes, 34% was by household out-of-pocket payment in 2017/18. Payment via privately purchased insurance schemes and employer-based insurance schemes taken together accounted for 16% in 2017/18. Over the past decade or so, the share attributed to privately purchased insurance schemes had shown a distinct uptrend.

(c) Health care providers ([Tables 3.1 – 3.3](#) and [Figure 3.1](#))

1. Analysed by provider, spending at providers of ambulatory health care and at hospitals taken together persistently accounted for more than 70% of current health expenditure. In 2017/18, the share was 75%.
2. However, the trend for health expenditure at providers of ambulatory health care and at hospitals was diverse. Spending at providers of ambulatory health care as a share of current health expenditure had decreased gradually from 42% in 1989/90 to 25% in 2017/18. On the other hand, the faster increase in spending at hospitals led to a rise in the hospital share of current health expenditure from 34% to 50% during the same period.
3. Public health expenditure was mostly incurred at hospitals, which accounted for 72% of public current health expenditure in 2017/18. Whereas private health expenditure was mostly incurred at providers of ambulatory health care and hospitals, which accounted for 41% and 28% of private current health expenditure respectively in 2017/18.

(d) Health care functions ([Tables 4.1 – 4.5](#) and [Figure 4.1](#))

1. Analysed by health care function, the two largest components of current health expenditure were persistently outpatient curative care (32% – 44%) and inpatient curative care (23% – 30%) during the period from 1989/90 to 2017/18. In 2017/18, their respective shares stood at 34% and 27%.
2. Public current health expenditure was mostly incurred in inpatient curative care and outpatient curative care, with respective shares of 32% and 26% in 2017/18. Private current health expenditure was concentrated in outpatient curative care, inpatient curative care and medical goods with respective shares of 41%, 23% and 18%.

(e) Comparison with other economies ([Table 5.1](#))

1. Amongst the places with similar economic development, Hong Kong's healthcare system affords service quality and health outcome that fare well by global standards at relatively low current expenditure on health and public current health expenditures as percentages of GDP (5.8% and 2.9% respectively in 2017/18), indicating cost efficiency and effectiveness.
2. Hong Kong's public health expenditure to GDP should also be considered in conjunction with her low tax regime. The public health expenditure, expressed as a percentage of total tax revenue, of Hong Kong ranks the 10th highest among the 15 places with similar economic development.

(f) Further detailed tabulations

1. More detailed cross-tabulations of current health expenditure by financing scheme, provider and function are presented in [Tables 6.1 – 6.4](#).

Figure 1.1 Total health expenditure at current market and constant prices, 1989/90 – 2017/18

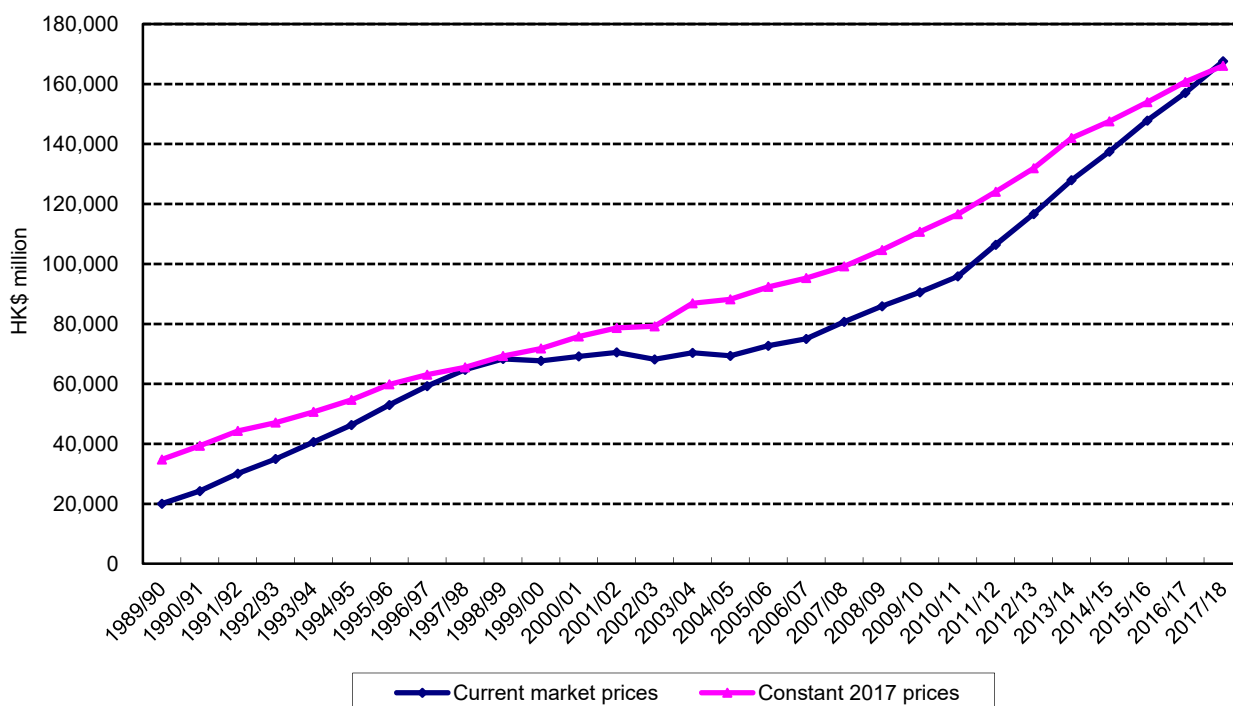


Figure 1.2 Per capita total health expenditure and GDP (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

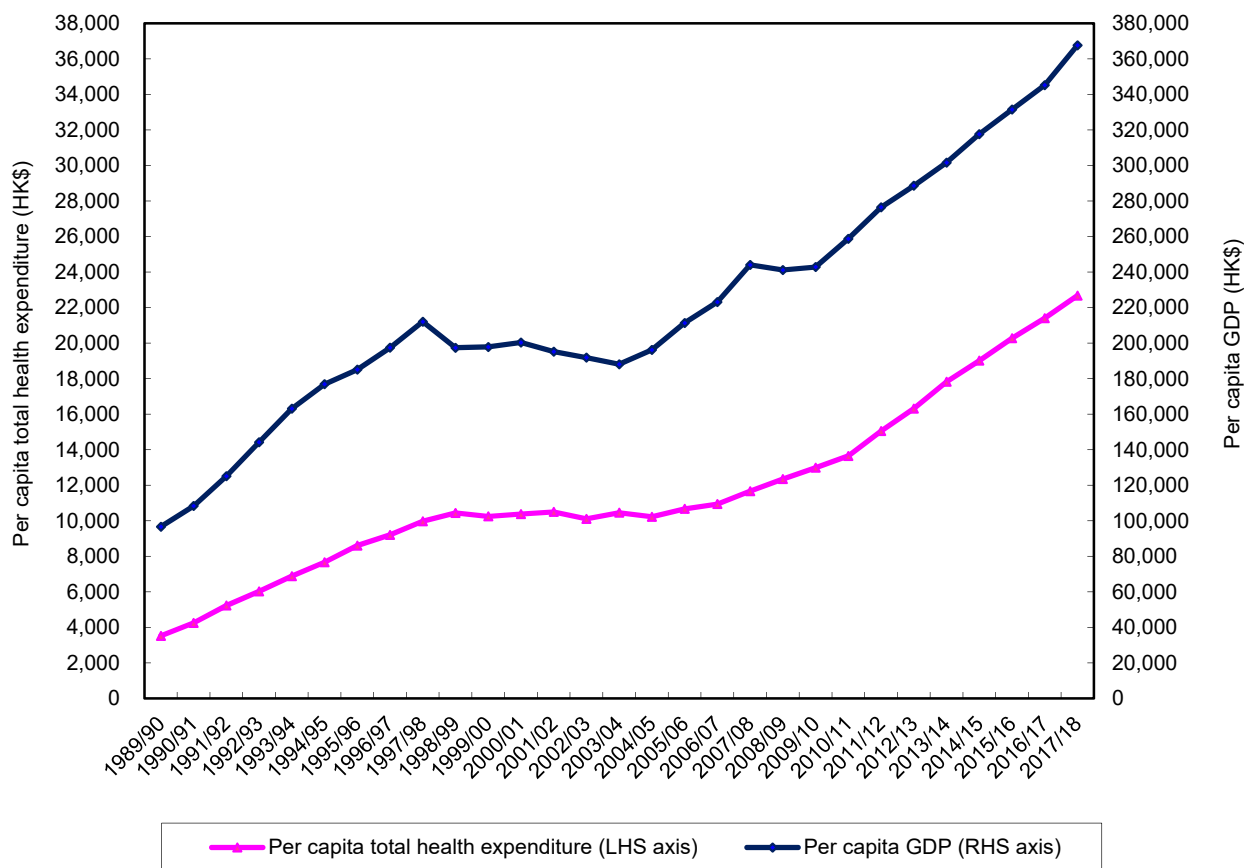


Figure 2.1 Public, private and total health expenditure (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

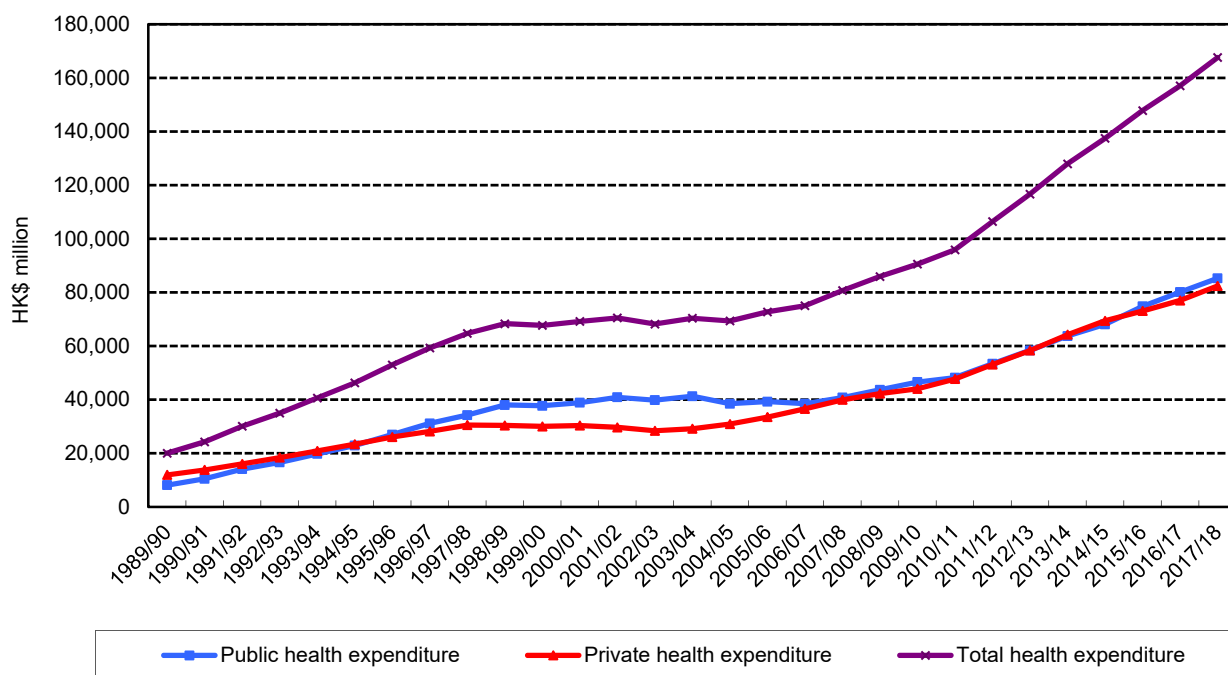


Figure 2.2 Public and private share of total health expenditure (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

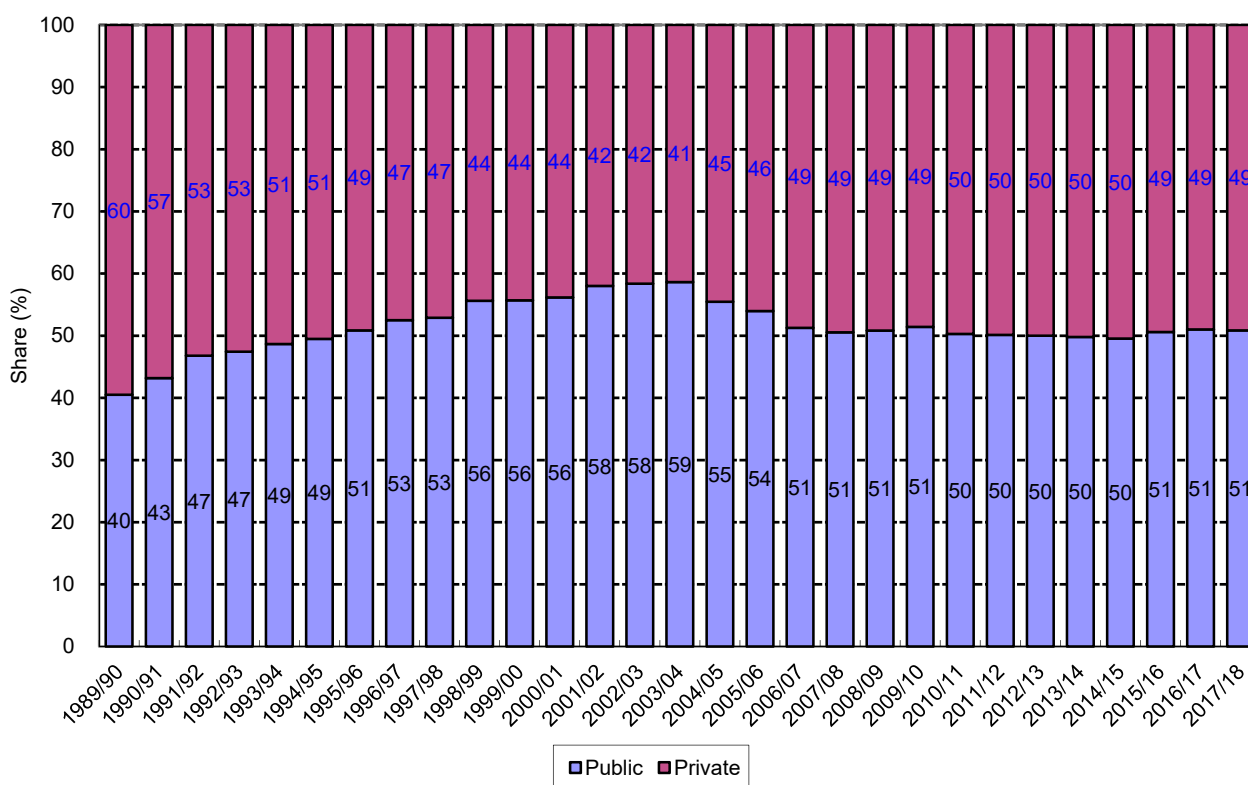


Figure 2.3 Public and private total health expenditure as a percentage of GDP (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

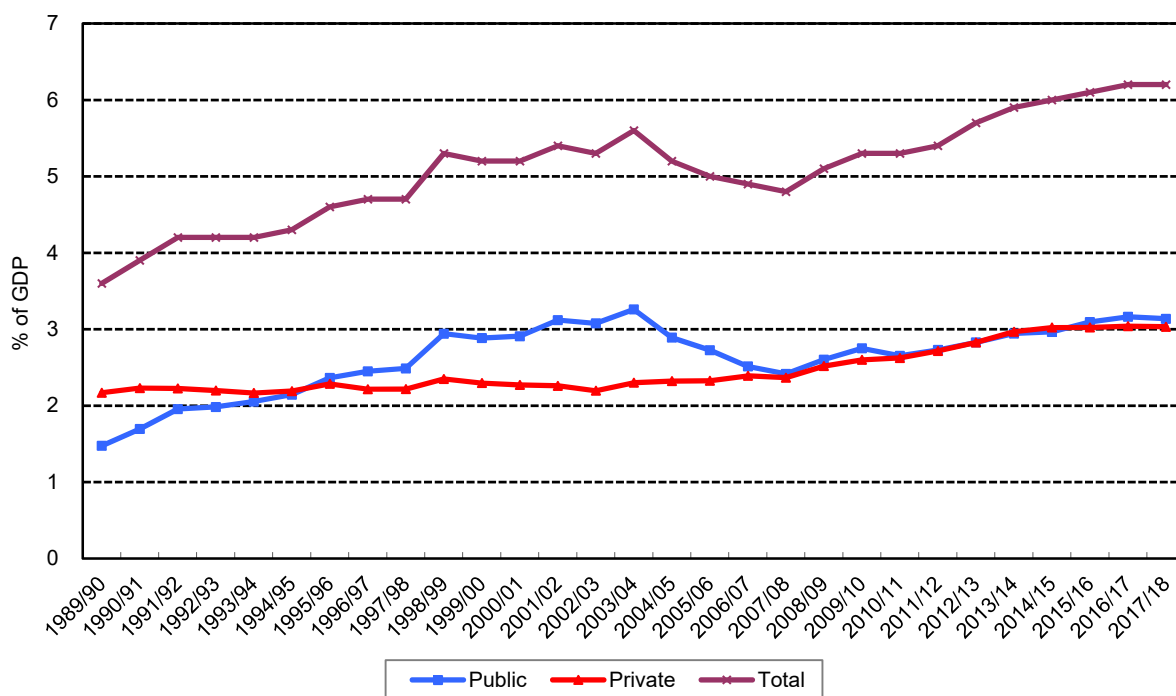


Figure 2.4 Share of current health expenditure by financing scheme (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

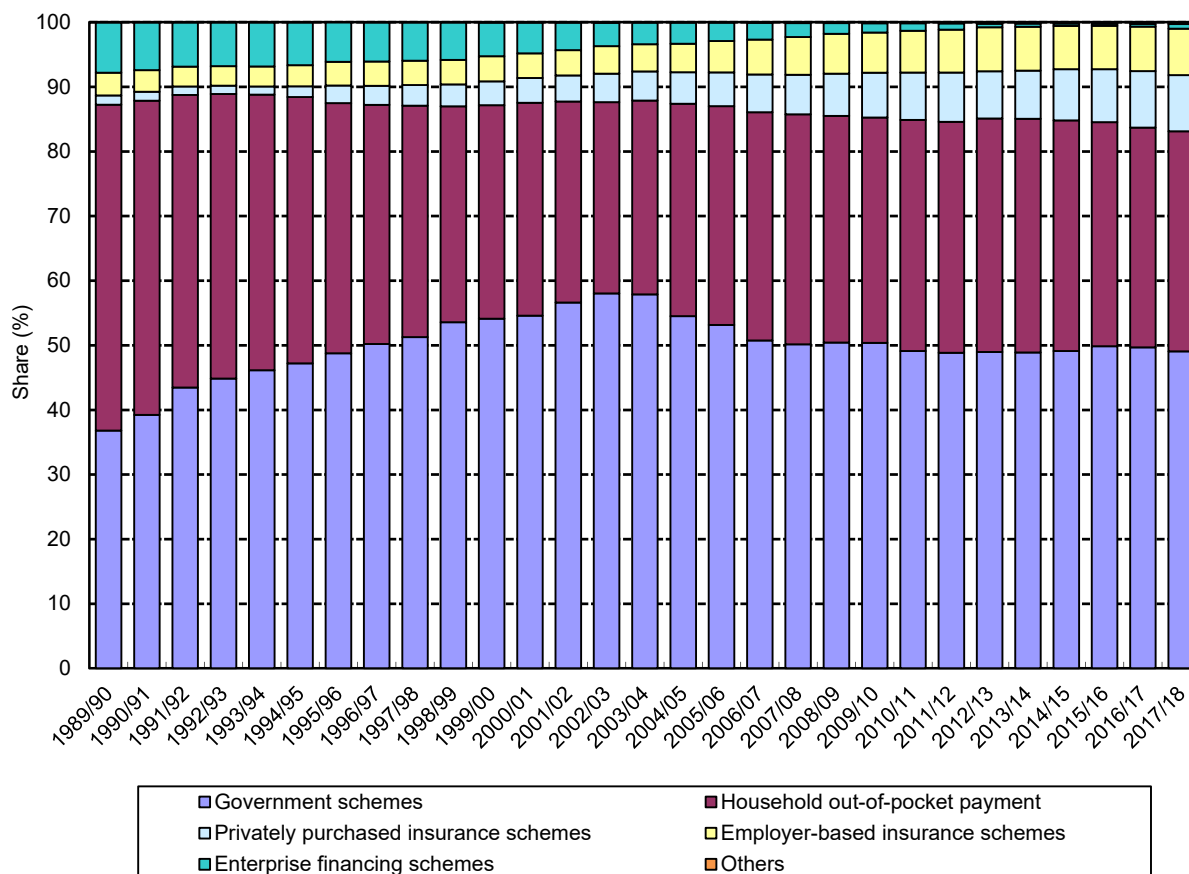


Figure 2.5 Share of private current health expenditure by financing scheme (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

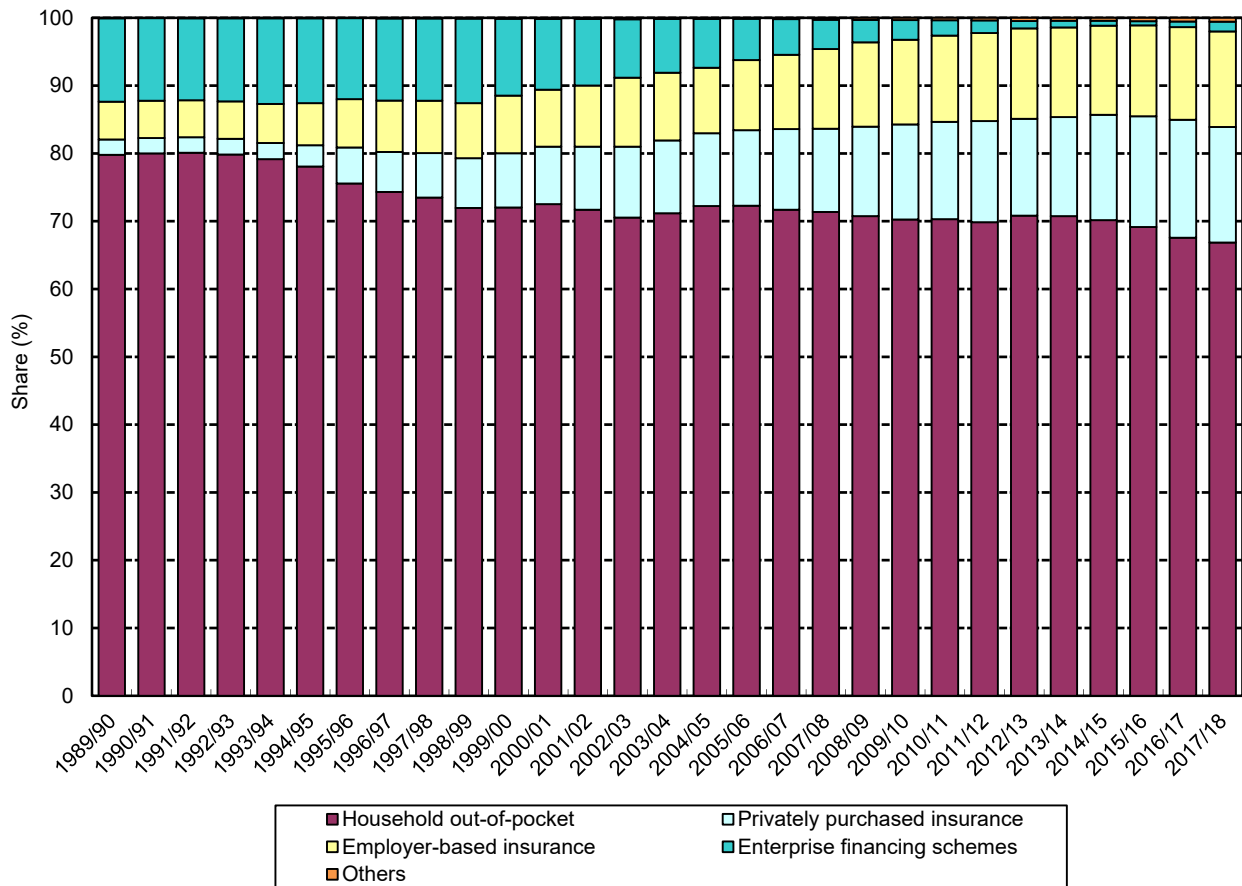


Figure 3.1 Share of current health expenditure by provider (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

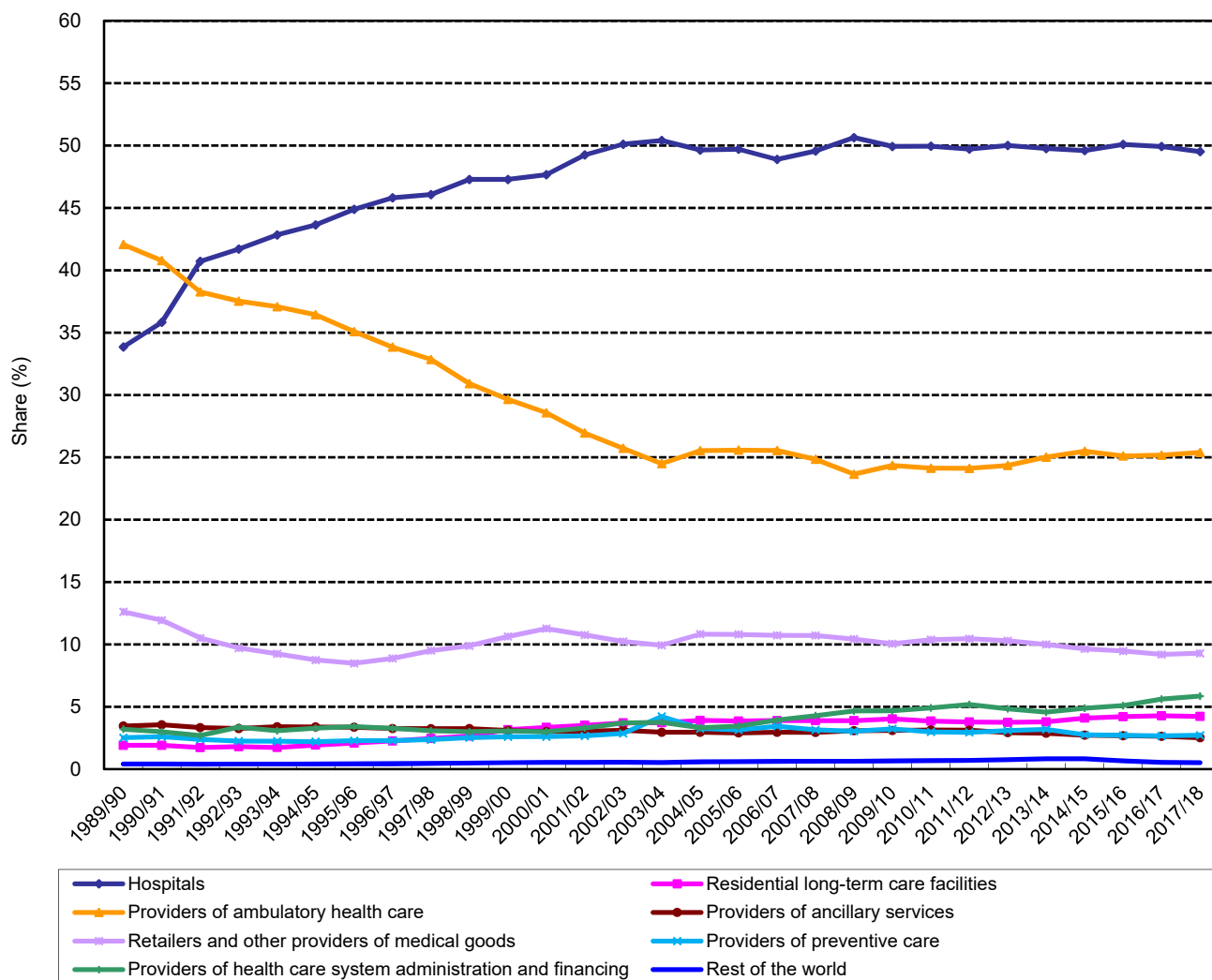


Figure 4.1 Share of current health expenditure by function (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

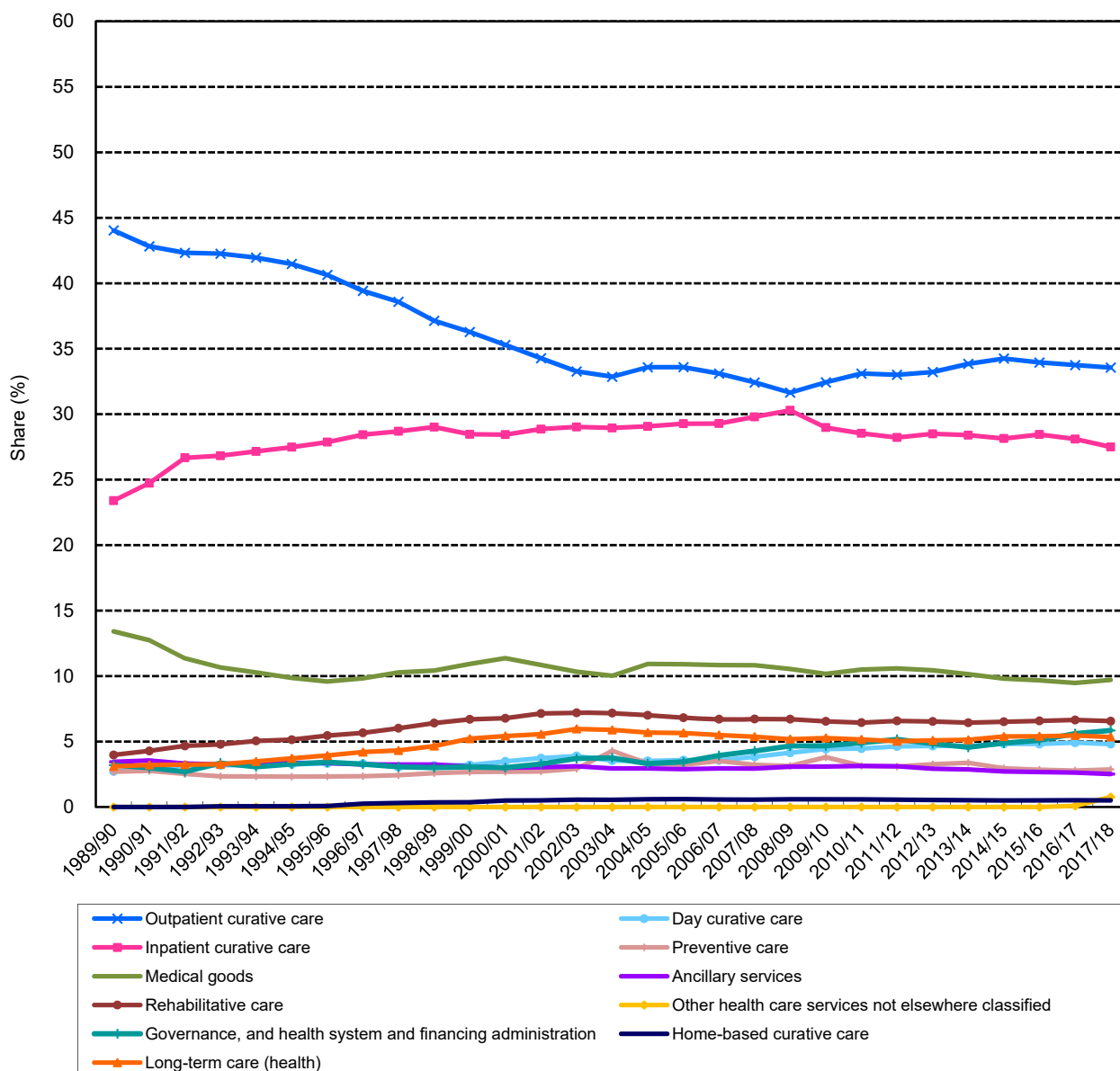


Table 1.1 Health expenditure, 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal year	At Current Market Prices						At Constant 2017 Prices						Total health expenditure	Current health expenditure
	Total health expenditure		Current health expenditure		GDP		Total health expenditure		Current health expenditure		GDP			
	HK\$ million	Annual change (%)	HK\$ million	Annual change (%)	HK\$ million	Annual change (%)	HK\$ million	Annual change (%)	HK\$ million	Annual change (%)	HK\$ million	Annual change (%)	As a % of GDP	
1989/90	20,024	-	18,303	-	549,666	-	34,747	-	31,760	-	953,789	-	3.6	3.3
1990/91	24,249	21.1	22,105	20.8	617,918	12.4	39,321	13.2	35,844	12.9	1,001,984	5.1	3.9	3.6
1991/92	30,069	24.0	27,785	25.7	719,477	16.4	44,286	12.6	40,922	14.2	1,059,651	5.8	4.2	3.9
1992/93	34,955	16.2	32,713	17.7	836,467	16.3	47,053	6.2	44,035	7.6	1,125,980	6.3	4.2	3.9
1993/94	40,598	16.1	37,433	14.4	962,337	15.0	50,624	7.6	46,677	6.0	1,199,997	6.6	4.2	3.9
1994/95	46,250	13.9	43,011	14.9	1,067,386	10.9	54,641	7.9	50,814	8.9	1,261,026	5.1	4.3	4.0
1995/96	52,965	14.5	49,072	14.1	1,139,319	6.7	59,824	9.5	55,426	9.1	1,286,853	2.0	4.6	4.3
1996/97	59,244	11.9	55,626	13.4	1,270,280	11.5	63,059	5.4	59,208	6.8	1,352,072	5.1	4.7	4.4
1997/98	64,697	9.2	61,347	10.3	1,375,859	8.3	65,503	3.9	62,110	4.9	1,392,982	3.0	4.7	4.5
1998/99	68,308	5.6	64,210	4.7	1,291,361	-6.1	69,270	5.8	65,114	4.8	1,309,550	-6.0	5.3	5.0
1999/00	67,677	-0.9	64,596	0.6	1,306,811	1.2	71,763	3.6	68,497	5.2	1,385,723	5.8	5.2	4.9
2000/01	69,148	2.2	66,084	2.3	1,335,305	2.2	75,767	5.6	72,410	5.7	1,463,136	5.6	5.2	4.9
2001/02	70,486	1.9	67,539	2.2	1,310,612	-1.8	78,637	3.8	75,349	4.1	1,462,177	-0.1	5.4	5.2
2002/03	68,172	-3.3	66,852	-1.0	1,293,484	-1.3	79,164	0.7	77,632	3.0	1,502,047	2.7	5.3	5.2
2003/04	70,364	3.2	68,043	1.8	1,266,023	-2.1	86,855	9.7	83,991	8.2	1,562,744	4.0	5.6	5.4
2004/05	69,349	-1.4	67,104	-1.4	1,330,921	5.1	88,188	1.5	85,332	1.6	1,692,464	8.3	5.2	5.0
2005/06	72,702	4.8	70,062	4.4	1,439,689	8.2	92,322	4.7	88,970	4.3	1,828,223	8.0	5.0	4.9
2006/07	75,000	3.2	71,859	2.6	1,529,844	6.3	95,269	3.2	91,280	2.6	1,943,291	6.3	4.9	4.7
2007/08	80,678	7.6	77,156	7.4	1,687,679	10.3	99,163	4.1	94,834	3.9	2,074,359	6.7	4.8	4.6
2008/09	85,895	6.5	82,739	7.2	1,677,759	-0.6	104,636	5.5	100,792	6.3	2,043,821	-1.5	5.1	4.9
2009/10	90,535	5.4	86,843	5.0	1,692,995	0.9	110,715	5.8	106,200	5.4	2,070,352	1.3	5.3	5.1
2010/11	95,858	5.9	91,432	5.3	1,817,016	7.3	116,550	5.3	111,168	4.7	2,209,242	6.7	5.3	5.0
2011/12	106,392	11.0	101,034	10.5	1,954,617	7.6	124,056	6.4	117,809	6.0	2,279,149	3.2	5.4	5.2
2012/13	116,633	9.6	111,527	10.4	2,063,036	5.5	131,868	6.3	126,095	7.0	2,332,510	2.3	5.7	5.4
2013/14	127,925	9.7	121,261	8.7	2,164,581	4.9	141,966	7.7	134,570	6.7	2,402,168	3.0	5.9	5.6
2014/15	137,440	7.4	130,706	7.8	2,296,258	6.1	147,536	3.9	140,309	4.3	2,464,950	2.6	6.0	5.7
2015/16	147,804	7.5	140,686	7.6	2,416,676	5.2	153,907	4.3	146,495	4.4	2,516,475	2.1	6.1	5.8
2016/17	157,015	6.2	148,094	5.3	2,532,189	4.8	160,662	4.4	151,535	3.4	2,591,018	3.0	6.2	5.8
2017/18	167,581	6.7	158,466	7.0	2,717,075	7.3	166,072	3.4	157,039	3.6	2,692,602	3.9	6.2	5.8

Table 1.2 Per capita health expenditure, 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal year	Population estimates (million)	At Current Market Prices						At Constant 2017 Prices					
		Per capita total health expenditure		Per capita current health expenditure		Per capita GDP		Per capita total health expenditure		Per capita current health expenditure		Per capita GDP	
		HK\$	Annual change (%)	HK\$	Annual change (%)	HK\$	Annual change (%)	HK\$	Annual change (%)	HK\$	Annual change (%)	HK\$	Annual change (%)
1989/90	5.7	3,522	-	3,219	-	96,667	-	6,111	-	5,586	-	167,738	-
1990/91	5.7	4,251	20.7	3,875	20.4	108,321	12.1	6,893	12.8	6,283	12.5	175,648	4.7
1991/92	5.8	5,228	23.0	4,830	24.7	125,083	15.5	7,699	11.7	7,114	13.2	184,223	4.9
1992/93	5.8	6,026	15.3	5,640	16.8	144,206	15.3	8,112	5.4	7,592	6.7	194,118	5.4
1993/94	5.9	6,880	14.2	6,343	12.5	163,080	13.1	8,579	5.8	7,910	4.2	203,355	4.8
1994/95	6.0	7,663	11.4	7,127	12.3	176,854	8.4	9,053	5.5	8,419	6.4	208,938	2.7
1995/96	6.2	8,604	12.3	7,971	11.9	185,072	4.6	9,718	7.3	9,003	6.9	209,037	*
1996/97	6.4	9,206	7.0	8,644	8.4	197,386	6.7	9,799	0.8	9,200	2.2	210,096	0.5
1997/98	6.5	9,970	8.3	9,454	9.4	212,020	7.4	10,094	3.0	9,571	4.0	214,658	2.2
1998/99	6.5	10,439	4.7	9,812	3.8	197,344	-6.9	10,586	4.9	9,951	4.0	200,124	-6.8
1999/00	6.6	10,244	-1.9	9,778	-0.4	197,807	0.2	10,863	2.6	10,368	4.2	209,751	4.8
2000/01	6.7	10,375	1.3	9,915	1.4	200,346	1.3	11,368	4.7	10,864	4.8	219,525	4.7
2001/02	6.7	10,498	1.2	10,059	1.5	195,197	-2.6	11,712	3.0	11,222	3.3	217,771	-0.8
2002/03	6.7	10,108	-3.7	9,913	-1.5	191,795	-1.7	11,738	0.2	11,511	2.6	222,720	2.3
2003/04	6.7	10,454	3.4	10,109	2.0	188,094	-1.9	12,904	9.9	12,479	8.4	232,178	4.2
2004/05	6.8	10,223	-2.2	9,892	-2.1	196,200	4.3	13,000	0.7	12,579	0.8	249,497	7.5
2005/06	6.8	10,671	4.4	10,283	4.0	211,309	7.7	13,550	4.2	13,058	3.8	268,335	7.6
2006/07	6.9	10,938	2.5	10,480	1.9	223,104	5.6	13,894	2.5	13,312	1.9	283,398	5.6
2007/08	6.9	11,665	6.6	11,156	6.5	244,015	9.4	14,338	3.2	13,712	3.0	299,923	5.8
2008/09	7.0	12,345	5.8	11,892	6.6	241,134	-1.2	15,039	4.9	14,486	5.6	293,745	-2.1
2009/10	7.0	12,984	5.2	12,455	4.7	242,800	0.7	15,878	5.6	15,231	5.1	296,918	1.1
2010/11	7.0	13,647	5.1	13,017	4.5	258,679	6.5	16,593	4.5	15,826	3.9	314,519	5.9
2011/12	7.1	15,045	10.2	14,287	9.8	276,404	6.9	17,543	5.7	16,660	5.3	322,296	2.5
2012/13	7.2	16,312	8.4	15,598	9.2	288,532	4.4	18,443	5.1	17,635	5.9	326,221	1.2
2013/14	7.2	17,820	9.2	16,891	8.3	301,520	4.5	19,775	7.2	18,745	6.3	334,615	2.6
2014/15	7.2	19,011	6.7	18,080	7.0	317,623	5.3	20,408	3.2	19,408	3.5	340,957	1.9
2015/16	7.3	20,271	6.6	19,295	6.7	331,447	4.4	21,108	3.4	20,092	3.5	345,134	1.2
2016/17	7.3	21,402	5.6	20,186	4.6	345,145	4.1	21,899	3.7	20,655	2.8	353,163	2.3
2017/18	7.4	22,672	5.9	21,438	6.2	367,585	6.5	22,467	2.6	21,245	2.9	364,274	3.1

Note: * within ±0.05%

Table 2.1 Total health expenditure by public and private sectors, 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal year	At Current Market Prices (HK\$ million)			At Constant 2017 Prices (HK\$ million)			Public share (%)	As a % of GDP		
	Public health expenditure	Private health expenditure	Total health expenditure	Public health expenditure	Private health expenditure	Total health expenditure		Public health expenditure	Private health expenditure	Total health expenditure
1989/90	8,106	11,918	20,024	14,066	20,680	34,747	40.5	1.5	2.2	3.6
1990/91	10,471	13,778	24,249	16,980	22,342	39,321	43.2	1.7	2.2	3.9
1991/92	14,065	16,004	30,069	20,715	23,571	44,286	46.8	2.0	2.2	4.2
1992/93	16,580	18,375	34,955	22,319	24,735	47,053	47.4	2.0	2.2	4.2
1993/94	19,756	20,841	40,598	24,635	25,988	50,624	48.7	2.1	2.2	4.2
1994/95	22,884	23,367	46,250	27,035	27,606	54,641	49.5	2.1	2.2	4.3
1995/96	26,929	26,036	52,965	30,416	29,407	59,824	50.8	2.4	2.3	4.6
1996/97	31,106	28,138	59,244	33,109	29,950	63,059	52.5	2.4	2.2	4.7
1997/98	34,210	30,488	64,697	34,636	30,867	65,503	52.9	2.5	2.2	4.7
1998/99	37,981	30,327	68,308	38,516	30,754	69,270	55.6	2.9	2.3	5.3
1999/00	37,686	29,990	67,677	39,962	31,801	71,763	55.7	2.9	2.3	5.2
2000/01	38,829	30,318	69,148	42,547	33,221	75,767	56.2	2.9	2.3	5.2
2001/02	40,879	29,607	70,486	45,606	33,031	78,637	58.0	3.1	2.3	5.4
2002/03	39,791	28,382	68,172	46,207	32,958	79,164	58.4	3.1	2.2	5.3
2003/04	41,248	29,116	70,364	50,915	35,940	86,855	58.6	3.3	2.3	5.6
2004/05	38,461	30,888	69,349	48,909	39,279	88,188	55.5	2.9	2.3	5.2
2005/06	39,233	33,468	72,702	49,821	42,500	92,322	54.0	2.7	2.3	5.0
2006/07	38,446	36,554	75,000	48,836	46,433	95,269	51.3	2.5	2.4	4.9
2007/08	40,762	39,916	80,678	50,101	49,062	99,163	50.5	2.4	2.4	4.8
2008/09	43,656	42,239	85,895	53,181	51,456	104,636	50.8	2.6	2.5	5.1
2009/10	46,544	43,991	90,535	56,919	53,796	110,715	51.4	2.7	2.6	5.3
2010/11	48,197	47,661	95,858	58,601	57,949	116,550	50.3	2.7	2.6	5.3
2011/12	53,330	53,062	106,392	62,184	61,872	124,056	50.1	2.7	2.7	5.4
2012/13	58,323	58,310	116,633	65,941	65,927	131,868	50.0	2.8	2.8	5.7
2013/14	63,708	64,217	127,925	70,701	71,265	141,966	49.8	2.9	3.0	5.9
2014/15	68,060	69,380	137,440	73,059	74,477	147,536	49.5	3.0	3.0	6.0
2015/16	74,775	73,028	147,804	77,863	76,044	153,907	50.6	3.1	3.0	6.1
2016/17	80,079	76,935	157,015	81,940	78,722	160,662	51.0	3.2	3.0	6.2
2017/18	85,209	82,373	167,581	84,441	81,631	166,072	50.8	3.1	3.0	6.2

Table 2.2 Current health expenditure by public and private sectors, 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal year	At Current Market Prices (HK\$ million)			At Constant 2017 Prices (HK\$ million)			Public share (%)	As a % of GDP		
	Public health expenditure	Private health expenditure	Current health expenditure	Public health expenditure	Private health expenditure	Current health expenditure		Public health expenditure	Private health expenditure	Current health expenditure
1989/90	6,734	11,570	18,303	11,684	20,076	31,760	36.8	1.2	2.1	3.3
1990/91	8,669	13,435	22,105	14,058	21,786	35,844	39.2	1.4	2.2	3.6
1991/92	12,076	15,709	27,785	17,786	23,136	40,922	43.5	1.7	2.2	3.9
1992/93	14,673	18,040	32,713	19,751	24,284	44,035	44.9	1.8	2.2	3.9
1993/94	17,269	20,163	37,433	21,534	25,143	46,677	46.1	1.8	2.1	3.9
1994/95	20,304	22,708	43,011	23,987	26,827	50,814	47.2	1.9	2.1	4.0
1995/96	23,929	25,142	49,072	27,028	28,398	55,426	48.8	2.1	2.2	4.3
1996/97	27,917	27,709	55,626	29,715	29,493	59,208	50.2	2.2	2.2	4.4
1997/98	31,440	29,907	61,347	31,831	30,279	62,110	51.2	2.3	2.2	4.5
1998/99	34,388	29,822	64,210	34,872	30,242	65,114	53.6	2.7	2.3	5.0
1999/00	34,944	29,653	64,596	37,054	31,443	68,497	54.1	2.7	2.3	4.9
2000/01	36,066	30,018	66,084	39,518	32,892	72,410	54.6	2.7	2.2	4.9
2001/02	38,240	29,298	67,539	42,663	32,687	75,349	56.6	2.9	2.2	5.2
2002/03	38,781	28,071	66,852	45,035	32,597	77,632	58.0	3.0	2.2	5.2
2003/04	39,381	28,662	68,043	48,611	35,380	83,991	57.9	3.1	2.3	5.4
2004/05	36,580	30,524	67,104	46,517	38,816	85,332	54.5	2.7	2.3	5.0
2005/06	37,225	32,837	70,062	47,271	41,698	88,970	53.1	2.6	2.3	4.9
2006/07	36,457	35,402	71,859	46,310	44,970	91,280	50.7	2.4	2.3	4.7
2007/08	38,697	38,459	77,156	47,563	47,271	94,834	50.2	2.3	2.3	4.6
2008/09	41,717	41,023	82,739	50,819	49,973	100,792	50.4	2.5	2.4	4.9
2009/10	43,736	43,107	86,843	53,484	52,716	106,200	50.4	2.6	2.5	5.1
2010/11	44,904	46,527	91,432	54,598	56,571	111,168	49.1	2.5	2.6	5.0
2011/12	49,333	51,701	101,034	57,524	60,286	117,809	48.8	2.5	2.6	5.2
2012/13	54,591	56,936	111,527	61,722	64,373	126,095	48.9	2.6	2.8	5.4
2013/14	59,257	62,003	121,261	65,761	68,809	134,570	48.9	2.7	2.9	5.6
2014/15	64,174	66,532	130,706	68,888	71,420	140,309	49.1	2.8	2.9	5.7
2015/16	70,130	70,556	140,686	73,026	73,470	146,495	49.8	2.9	2.9	5.8
2016/17	73,562	74,532	148,094	75,271	76,264	151,535	49.7	2.9	2.9	5.8
2017/18	77,719	80,747	158,466	77,019	80,020	157,039	49.0	2.9	3.0	5.8

Table 2.3 Current health expenditure by financing scheme (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal year	Public		Private															Current health expenditure				
	Government schemes		Employer-based insurance schemes			Privately purchased insurance schemes			Non-profit institutions serving households financing schemes			Enterprise financing schemes			Household out-of-pocket payment					Rest of the world financing schemes		
	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	[%]	HK\$ million	(%)	[%]	HK\$ million	(%)	[%]	HK\$ million	(%)	[%]	HK\$ million	(%)	[%]			HK\$ million	(%)	[%]
1989/90	6,734	(36.8)	645	(3.5)	[5.6]	263	(1.4)	[2.3]	8	(*)	[0.1]	1,423	(7.8)	[12.3]	9,231	(50.4)	[79.8]	1	(*)	[*]	18,303	(100.0)
1990/91	8,669	(39.2)	738	(3.3)	[5.5]	306	(1.4)	[2.3]	8	(*)	[0.1]	1,635	(7.4)	[12.2]	10,747	(48.6)	[80.0]	#	(*)	[*]	22,105	(100.0)
1991/92	12,076	(43.5)	857	(3.1)	[5.5]	361	(1.3)	[2.3]	11	(*)	[0.1]	1,899	(6.8)	[12.1]	12,580	(45.3)	[80.1]	1	(*)	[*]	27,785	(100.0)
1992/93	14,673	(44.9)	996	(3.0)	[5.5]	418	(1.3)	[2.3]	12	(*)	[0.1]	2,211	(6.8)	[12.3]	14,402	(44.0)	[79.8]	1	(*)	[*]	32,713	(100.0)
1993/94	17,269	(46.1)	1,159	(3.1)	[5.7]	480	(1.3)	[2.4]	12	(*)	[0.1]	2,549	(6.8)	[12.6]	15,961	(42.6)	[79.2]	2	(*)	[*]	37,433	(100.0)
1994/95	20,304	(47.2)	1,407	(3.3)	[6.2]	716	(1.7)	[3.2]	15	(*)	[0.1]	2,844	(6.6)	[12.5]	17,725	(41.2)	[78.1]	1	(*)	[*]	43,011	(100.0)
1995/96	23,929	(48.8)	1,792	(3.7)	[7.1]	1,336	(2.7)	[5.3]	16	(*)	[0.1]	2,999	(6.1)	[11.9]	18,999	(38.7)	[75.6]	#	(*)	[*]	49,072	(100.0)
1996/97	27,917	(50.2)	2,099	(3.8)	[7.6]	1,641	(2.9)	[5.9]	25	(*)	[0.1]	3,356	(6.0)	[12.1]	20,587	(37.0)	[74.3]	#	(*)	[*]	55,626	(100.0)
1997/98	31,440	(51.2)	2,311	(3.8)	[7.7]	1,961	(3.2)	[6.6]	33	(0.1)	[0.1]	3,626	(5.9)	[12.1]	21,975	(35.8)	[73.5]	#	(*)	[*]	61,347	(100.0)
1998/99	34,388	(53.6)	2,425	(3.8)	[8.1]	2,188	(3.4)	[7.3]	38	(0.1)	[0.1]	3,715	(5.8)	[12.5]	21,456	(33.4)	[71.9]	#	(*)	[*]	64,210	(100.0)
1999/00	34,944	(54.1)	2,518	(3.9)	[8.5]	2,374	(3.7)	[8.0]	43	(0.1)	[0.1]	3,365	(5.2)	[11.3]	21,353	(33.1)	[72.0]	#	(*)	[*]	64,596	(100.0)
2000/01	36,066	(54.6)	2,521	(3.8)	[8.4]	2,541	(3.8)	[8.5]	55	(0.1)	[0.2]	3,132	(4.7)	[10.4]	21,769	(32.9)	[72.5]	#	(*)	[*]	66,084	(100.0)
2001/02	38,240	(56.6)	2,645	(3.9)	[9.0]	2,721	(4.0)	[9.3]	52	(0.1)	[0.2]	2,874	(4.3)	[9.8]	21,006	(31.1)	[71.7]	#	(*)	[*]	67,539	(100.0)
2002/03	38,781	(58.0)	2,855	(4.3)	[10.2]	2,935	(4.4)	[10.5]	60	(0.1)	[0.2]	2,421	(3.6)	[8.6]	19,801	(29.6)	[70.5]	#	(*)	[*]	66,852	(100.0)
2003/04	39,381	(57.9)	2,861	(4.2)	[10.0]	3,079	(4.5)	[10.7]	46	(0.1)	[0.2]	2,275	(3.3)	[7.9]	20,401	(30.0)	[71.2]	#	(*)	[*]	68,043	(100.0)
2004/05	36,580	(54.5)	2,946	(4.4)	[9.7]	3,284	(4.9)	[10.8]	52	(0.1)	[0.2]	2,197	(3.3)	[7.2]	22,045	(32.9)	[72.2]	-	(-)	[-]	67,104	(100.0)
2005/06	37,225	(53.1)	3,391	(4.8)	[10.3]	3,663	(5.2)	[11.2]	51	(0.1)	[0.2]	2,001	(2.9)	[6.1]	23,730	(33.9)	[72.3]	#	(*)	[*]	70,062	(100.0)
2006/07	36,457	(50.7)	3,879	(5.4)	[11.0]	4,213	(5.9)	[11.9]	73	(0.1)	[0.2]	1,858	(2.6)	[5.2]	25,378	(35.3)	[71.7]	#	(*)	[*]	71,859	(100.0)
2007/08	38,697	(50.2)	4,515	(5.9)	[11.7]	4,721	(6.1)	[12.3]	107	(0.1)	[0.3]	1,668	(2.2)	[4.3]	27,447	(35.6)	[71.4]	1	(*)	[*]	77,156	(100.0)
2008/09	41,717	(50.4)	5,103	(6.2)	[12.4]	5,417	(6.5)	[13.2]	124	(0.1)	[0.3]	1,361	(1.6)	[3.3]	29,017	(35.1)	[70.7]	1	(*)	[*]	82,739	(100.0)
2009/10	43,736	(50.4)	5,392	(6.2)	[12.5]	6,041	(7.0)	[14.0]	142	(0.2)	[0.3]	1,251	(1.4)	[2.9]	30,281	(34.9)	[70.2]	#	(*)	[*]	86,843	(100.0)
2010/11	44,904	(49.1)	5,920	(6.5)	[12.7]	6,682	(7.3)	[14.4]	162	(0.2)	[0.3]	1,059	(1.2)	[2.3]	32,702	(35.8)	[70.3]	1	(*)	[*]	91,432	(100.0)
2011/12	49,335	(48.8)	6,715	(6.6)	[13.0]	7,713	(7.6)	[14.9]	194	(0.2)	[0.4]	968	(1.0)	[1.9]	36,109	(35.7)	[69.8]	1	(*)	[*]	101,034	(100.0)
2012/13	54,600	(49.0)	7,590	(6.8)	[13.3]	8,139	(7.3)	[14.3]	274	(0.2)	[0.5]	615	(0.6)	[1.1]	40,310	(36.1)	[70.8]	#	(*)	[*]	111,527	(100.0)
2013/14	59,261	(48.9)	8,203	(6.8)	[13.2]	9,058	(7.5)	[14.6]	262	(0.2)	[0.4]	619	(0.5)	[1.0]	43,857	(36.2)	[70.7]	-	(-)	[-]	121,261	(100.0)
2014/15	64,176	(49.1)	8,740	(6.7)	[13.1]	10,349	(7.9)	[15.6]	286	(0.2)	[0.4]	490	(0.4)	[0.7]	46,666	(35.7)	[70.1]	-	(-)	[-]	130,706	(100.0)
2015/16	70,136	(49.9)	9,467	(6.7)	[13.4]	11,527	(8.2)	[16.3]	350	(0.2)	[0.5]	436	(0.3)	[0.6]	48,770	(34.7)	[69.1]	-	(-)	[-]	140,686	(100.0)
2016/17	73,569	(49.7)	10,187	(6.9)	[13.7]	12,981	(8.8)	[17.4]	402	(0.3)	[0.5]	616	(0.4)	[0.8]	50,338	(34.0)	[67.5]	-	(-)	[-]	148,094	(100.0)
2017/18	77,722	(49.0)	11,382	(7.2)	[14.1]	13,766	(8.7)	[17.0]	465	(0.3)	[0.6]	1,159	(0.7)	[1.4]	53,972	(34.1)	[66.8]	-	(-)	[-]	158,466	(100.0)

Notes: Figures in brackets denote percentage of row total
 Figures in square brackets denote share of private health expenditure
 # less than HK\$0.5 million
 * less than 0.05%
 - denotes nil

Table 2.4 Current health expenditure by financing scheme and revenue of financing scheme (at current market prices), 2017/18

(HK\$ million)

Health care financing scheme	Revenue of health care financing scheme						Current health expenditure
	Transfers from government domestic revenue	Voluntary prepayment from individuals / households	Voluntary prepayment from employers	Other revenues from households not elsewhere classified	Other revenues from corporations not elsewhere classified	Other revenues from non-profit institutions serving households not elsewhere classified	
Government schemes	77,719	-	-	-	-	4	77,722
Employer-based insurance schemes	-	-	11,382	-	-	-	11,382
Privately purchased insurance schemes	-	13,766	-	-	-	-	13,766
Non-profit institutions serving households financing schemes	-	-	-	-	-	465	465
Enterprise financing schemes	-	-	-	-	1,159	-	1,159
Household out-of-pocket payment	-	-	-	53,972	-	-	53,972
Current health expenditure	77,719	13,766	11,382	53,972	1,159	469	158,466

Note: - denotes nil

Table 3.1 Current health expenditure by provider (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal Year	Hospitals		Residential long-term care facilities		Providers of ambulatory health care		Providers of ancillary services		Retailers and other providers of medical goods		Providers of preventive care		Providers of health care system administration and financing		Rest of the world		Current health expenditure	
	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)
1989/90	6,195	(33.8)	349	(1.9)	7,697	(42.1)	632	(3.5)	2,309	(12.6)	461	(2.5)	586	(3.2)	75	(0.4)	18,303	(100.0)
1990/91	7,920	(35.8)	422	(1.9)	9,012	(40.8)	786	(3.6)	2,638	(11.9)	574	(2.6)	661	(3.0)	91	(0.4)	22,105	(100.0)
1991/92	11,311	(40.7)	480	(1.7)	10,631	(38.3)	924	(3.3)	2,918	(10.5)	662	(2.4)	748	(2.7)	111	(0.4)	27,785	(100.0)
1992/93	13,640	(41.7)	589	(1.8)	12,274	(37.5)	1,065	(3.3)	3,177	(9.7)	736	(2.3)	1,099	(3.4)	132	(0.4)	32,713	(100.0)
1993/94	16,033	(42.8)	648	(1.7)	13,878	(37.1)	1,271	(3.4)	3,460	(9.2)	839	(2.2)	1,151	(3.1)	153	(0.4)	37,433	(100.0)
1994/95	18,766	(43.6)	828	(1.9)	15,668	(36.4)	1,454	(3.4)	3,764	(8.8)	946	(2.2)	1,411	(3.3)	176	(0.4)	43,011	(100.0)
1995/96	22,024	(44.9)	1,026	(2.1)	17,214	(35.1)	1,646	(3.4)	4,163	(8.5)	1,118	(2.3)	1,677	(3.4)	203	(0.4)	49,072	(100.0)
1996/97	25,482	(45.8)	1,253	(2.3)	18,821	(33.8)	1,810	(3.3)	4,935	(8.9)	1,270	(2.3)	1,820	(3.3)	235	(0.4)	55,626	(100.0)
1997/98	28,261	(46.1)	1,505	(2.5)	20,147	(32.8)	1,990	(3.2)	5,829	(9.5)	1,451	(2.4)	1,886	(3.1)	278	(0.5)	61,347	(100.0)
1998/99	30,359	(47.3)	1,702	(2.7)	19,843	(30.9)	2,085	(3.2)	6,351	(9.9)	1,623	(2.5)	1,928	(3.0)	319	(0.5)	64,210	(100.0)
1999/00	30,540	(47.3)	2,039	(3.2)	19,150	(29.6)	2,001	(3.1)	6,868	(10.6)	1,678	(2.6)	1,979	(3.1)	341	(0.5)	64,596	(100.0)
2000/01	31,496	(47.7)	2,208	(3.3)	18,882	(28.6)	1,987	(3.0)	7,447	(11.3)	1,720	(2.6)	1,983	(3.0)	360	(0.5)	66,084	(100.0)
2001/02	33,259	(49.2)	2,370	(3.5)	18,196	(26.9)	2,055	(3.0)	7,264	(10.8)	1,801	(2.7)	2,224	(3.3)	368	(0.5)	67,539	(100.0)
2002/03	33,498	(50.1)	2,477	(3.7)	17,194	(25.7)	2,083	(3.1)	6,842	(10.2)	1,914	(2.9)	2,478	(3.7)	367	(0.5)	66,852	(100.0)
2003/04	34,293	(50.4)	2,531	(3.7)	16,667	(24.5)	2,010	(3.0)	6,760	(9.9)	2,872	(4.2)	2,555	(3.8)	355	(0.5)	68,043	(100.0)
2004/05	33,308	(49.6)	2,619	(3.9)	17,134	(25.5)	1,983	(3.0)	7,261	(10.8)	2,182	(3.3)	2,224	(3.3)	394	(0.6)	67,104	(100.0)
2005/06	34,823	(49.7)	2,700	(3.9)	17,917	(25.6)	2,030	(2.9)	7,564	(10.8)	2,199	(3.1)	2,412	(3.4)	418	(0.6)	70,062	(100.0)
2006/07	35,128	(48.9)	2,798	(3.9)	18,358	(25.5)	2,124	(3.0)	7,707	(10.7)	2,468	(3.4)	2,828	(3.9)	449	(0.6)	71,859	(100.0)
2007/08	38,239	(49.6)	2,998	(3.9)	19,166	(24.8)	2,271	(2.9)	8,265	(10.7)	2,429	(3.1)	3,304	(4.3)	484	(0.6)	77,156	(100.0)
2008/09	41,895	(50.6)	3,212	(3.9)	19,565	(23.6)	2,548	(3.1)	8,625	(10.4)	2,517	(3.0)	3,857	(4.7)	519	(0.6)	82,739	(100.0)
2009/10	43,355	(49.9)	3,494	(4.0)	21,142	(24.3)	2,690	(3.1)	8,731	(10.1)	2,801	(3.2)	4,057	(4.7)	573	(0.7)	86,843	(100.0)
2010/11	45,663	(49.9)	3,517	(3.8)	22,056	(24.1)	2,872	(3.1)	9,486	(10.4)	2,730	(3.0)	4,484	(4.9)	624	(0.7)	91,432	(100.0)
2011/12	50,230	(49.7)	3,817	(3.8)	24,362	(24.1)	3,152	(3.1)	10,562	(10.5)	2,980	(2.9)	5,229	(5.2)	702	(0.7)	101,034	(100.0)
2012/13	55,769	(50.0)	4,175	(3.7)	27,157	(24.3)	3,263	(2.9)	11,481	(10.3)	3,440	(3.1)	5,393	(4.8)	850	(0.8)	111,527	(100.0)
2013/14	60,339	(49.8)	4,585	(3.8)	30,330	(25.0)	3,489	(2.9)	12,117	(10.0)	3,863	(3.2)	5,534	(4.6)	1,003	(0.8)	121,261	(100.0)
2014/15	64,827	(49.6)	5,344	(4.1)	33,308	(25.5)	3,555	(2.7)	12,606	(9.6)	3,596	(2.8)	6,381	(4.9)	1,090	(0.8)	130,706	(100.0)
2015/16	70,468	(50.1)	5,913	(4.2)	35,316	(25.1)	3,767	(2.7)	13,326	(9.5)	3,807	(2.7)	7,162	(5.1)	926	(0.7)	140,686	(100.0)
2016/17	73,926	(49.9)	6,328	(4.3)	37,277	(25.2)	3,896	(2.6)	13,611	(9.2)	3,942	(2.7)	8,309	(5.6)	804	(0.5)	148,094	(100.0)
2017/18	78,457	(49.5)	6,688	(4.2)	40,227	(25.4)	3,988	(2.5)	14,718	(9.3)	4,301	(2.7)	9,269	(5.8)	818	(0.5)	158,466	(100.0)

Note: Figures in brackets denote percentage of row total

Table 3.2 Public current health expenditure by provider (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal Year	Hospitals		Residential long-term care facilities		Providers of ambulatory health care		Providers of ancillary services		Retailers and other providers of medical goods		Providers of preventive care		Providers of health care system administration and financing		Rest of the world		Public current health expenditure	
	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)
1989/90	4,724	(70.2)	218	(3.2)	730	(10.8)	433	(6.4)	-	(-)	450	(6.7)	179	(2.7)	-	(-)	6,734	(100.0)
1990/91	6,155	(71.0)	275	(3.2)	931	(10.7)	556	(6.4)	#	(*)	562	(6.5)	192	(2.2)	-	(-)	8,669	(100.0)
1991/92	9,181	(76.0)	313	(2.6)	1,086	(9.0)	647	(5.4)	#	(*)	649	(5.4)	199	(1.7)	-	(-)	12,076	(100.0)
1992/93	11,126	(75.8)	391	(2.7)	1,235	(8.4)	735	(5.0)	#	(*)	722	(4.9)	464	(3.2)	-	(-)	14,673	(100.0)
1993/94	13,251	(76.7)	451	(2.6)	1,401	(8.1)	882	(5.1)	32	(0.2)	820	(4.7)	432	(2.5)	-	(-)	17,269	(100.0)
1994/95	15,589	(76.8)	577	(2.8)	1,624	(8.0)	995	(4.9)	64	(0.3)	923	(4.5)	531	(2.6)	-	(-)	20,304	(100.0)
1995/96	18,609	(77.8)	779	(3.3)	1,858	(7.8)	1,122	(4.7)	105	(0.4)	1,092	(4.6)	364	(1.5)	-	(-)	23,929	(100.0)
1996/97	21,886	(78.4)	1,015	(3.6)	2,138	(7.7)	1,229	(4.4)	150	(0.5)	1,241	(4.4)	258	(0.9)	-	(-)	27,917	(100.0)
1997/98	24,360	(77.5)	1,328	(4.2)	2,456	(7.8)	1,369	(4.4)	233	(0.7)	1,418	(4.5)	275	(0.9)	-	(-)	31,440	(100.0)
1998/99	26,458	(76.9)	1,516	(4.4)	2,810	(8.2)	1,481	(4.3)	229	(0.7)	1,590	(4.6)	303	(0.9)	-	(-)	34,388	(100.0)
1999/00	26,607	(76.1)	1,792	(5.1)	2,900	(8.3)	1,445	(4.1)	233	(0.7)	1,645	(4.7)	322	(0.9)	-	(-)	34,944	(100.0)
2000/01	27,373	(75.9)	1,898	(5.3)	3,055	(8.5)	1,477	(4.1)	248	(0.7)	1,681	(4.7)	335	(0.9)	-	(-)	36,066	(100.0)
2001/02	29,024	(75.9)	2,107	(5.5)	3,146	(8.2)	1,567	(4.1)	276	(0.7)	1,761	(4.6)	359	(0.9)	-	(-)	38,240	(100.0)
2002/03	29,273	(75.5)	2,184	(5.6)	3,182	(8.2)	1,626	(4.2)	282	(0.7)	1,873	(4.8)	362	(0.9)	-	(-)	38,781	(100.0)
2003/04	29,553	(75.0)	2,171	(5.5)	2,646	(6.7)	1,568	(4.0)	271	(0.7)	2,830	(7.2)	342	(0.9)	-	(-)	39,381	(100.0)
2004/05	27,841	(76.1)	2,153	(5.9)	2,359	(6.4)	1,530	(4.2)	281	(0.8)	2,130	(5.8)	285	(0.8)	-	(-)	36,580	(100.0)
2005/06	28,380	(76.2)	2,180	(5.9)	2,375	(6.4)	1,540	(4.1)	294	(0.8)	2,149	(5.8)	307	(0.8)	-	(-)	37,225	(100.0)
2006/07	27,327	(75.0)	2,244	(6.2)	2,366	(6.5)	1,536	(4.2)	272	(0.7)	2,417	(6.6)	295	(0.8)	-	(-)	36,457	(100.0)
2007/08	29,310	(75.7)	2,375	(6.1)	2,496	(6.5)	1,569	(4.1)	240	(0.6)	2,367	(6.1)	339	(0.9)	-	(-)	38,697	(100.0)
2008/09	31,523	(75.6)	2,551	(6.1)	2,793	(6.7)	1,746	(4.2)	258	(0.6)	2,460	(5.9)	385	(0.9)	-	(-)	41,717	(100.0)
2009/10	32,344	(74.0)	2,805	(6.4)	3,369	(7.7)	1,785	(4.1)	286	(0.7)	2,744	(6.3)	402	(0.9)	-	(-)	43,736	(100.0)
2010/11	33,528	(74.7)	2,843	(6.3)	3,187	(7.1)	1,852	(4.1)	299	(0.7)	2,674	(6.0)	522	(1.2)	-	(-)	44,904	(100.0)
2011/12	36,757	(74.5)	3,094	(6.3)	3,514	(7.1)	2,087	(4.2)	318	(0.6)	2,920	(5.9)	642	(1.3)	-	(-)	49,333	(100.0)
2012/13	40,573	(74.3)	3,410	(6.2)	3,980	(7.3)	2,199	(4.0)	334	(0.6)	3,379	(6.2)	716	(1.3)	-	(-)	54,591	(100.0)
2013/14	43,761	(73.8)	3,778	(6.4)	4,430	(7.5)	2,428	(4.1)	357	(0.6)	3,801	(6.4)	703	(1.2)	-	(-)	59,257	(100.0)
2014/15	47,401	(73.9)	4,367	(6.8)	5,164	(8.0)	2,538	(4.0)	378	(0.6)	3,536	(5.5)	790	(1.2)	-	(-)	64,174	(100.0)
2015/16	51,475	(73.4)	4,800	(6.8)	6,028	(8.6)	2,795	(4.0)	395	(0.6)	3,745	(5.3)	891	(1.3)	1	(*)	70,130	(100.0)
2016/17	53,712	(73.0)	5,133	(7.0)	6,433	(8.7)	2,905	(3.9)	420	(0.6)	3,879	(5.3)	1,079	(1.5)	1	(*)	73,562	(100.0)
2017/18	56,124	(72.2)	5,440	(7.0)	7,369	(9.5)	2,998	(3.9)	448	(0.6)	4,235	(5.4)	1,102	(1.4)	2	(*)	77,719	(100.0)

Notes: Figures in brackets denote percentage of row total
less than HK\$0.5 million
* less than 0.05%
- denotes nil

Table 3.3 Private current health expenditure by provider (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal Year	Hospitals		Residential long-term care facilities		Providers of ambulatory health care		Providers of ancillary services		Retailers and other providers of medical goods		Providers of preventive care		Providers of health care system administration and financing		Rest of the world		Private current health expenditure	
	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)
1989/90	1,470	(12.7)	131	(1.1)	6,968	(60.2)	199	(1.7)	2,309	(20.0)	11	(0.1)	407	(3.5)	75	(0.7)	11,570	(100.0)
1990/91	1,765	(13.1)	148	(1.1)	8,081	(60.2)	231	(1.7)	2,638	(19.6)	12	(0.1)	469	(3.5)	91	(0.7)	13,435	(100.0)
1991/92	2,130	(13.6)	166	(1.1)	9,544	(60.8)	278	(1.8)	2,918	(18.6)	13	(0.1)	549	(3.5)	111	(0.7)	15,709	(100.0)
1992/93	2,514	(13.9)	198	(1.1)	11,039	(61.2)	330	(1.8)	3,177	(17.6)	15	(0.1)	635	(3.5)	132	(0.7)	18,040	(100.0)
1993/94	2,783	(13.8)	197	(1.0)	12,476	(61.9)	390	(1.9)	3,428	(17.0)	19	(0.1)	718	(3.6)	153	(0.8)	20,163	(100.0)
1994/95	3,177	(14.0)	251	(1.1)	14,044	(61.8)	459	(2.0)	3,700	(16.3)	22	(0.1)	879	(3.9)	176	(0.8)	22,708	(100.0)
1995/96	3,416	(13.6)	247	(1.0)	15,356	(61.1)	524	(2.1)	4,057	(16.1)	26	(0.1)	1,313	(5.2)	203	(0.8)	25,142	(100.0)
1996/97	3,596	(13.0)	238	(0.9)	16,683	(60.2)	581	(2.1)	4,786	(17.3)	29	(0.1)	1,562	(5.6)	235	(0.8)	27,709	(100.0)
1997/98	3,901	(13.0)	177	(0.6)	17,691	(59.2)	621	(2.1)	5,595	(18.7)	33	(0.1)	1,612	(5.4)	278	(0.9)	29,907	(100.0)
1998/99	3,901	(13.1)	187	(0.6)	17,033	(57.1)	604	(2.0)	6,121	(20.5)	33	(0.1)	1,625	(5.4)	319	(1.1)	29,822	(100.0)
1999/00	3,933	(13.3)	247	(0.8)	16,251	(54.8)	556	(1.9)	6,635	(22.4)	33	(0.1)	1,657	(5.6)	341	(1.2)	29,653	(100.0)
2000/01	4,123	(13.7)	311	(1.0)	15,827	(52.7)	510	(1.7)	7,200	(24.0)	39	(0.1)	1,648	(5.5)	360	(1.2)	30,018	(100.0)
2001/02	4,235	(14.5)	263	(0.9)	15,050	(51.4)	489	(1.7)	6,988	(23.9)	40	(0.1)	1,865	(6.4)	368	(1.3)	29,298	(100.0)
2002/03	4,225	(15.1)	293	(1.0)	14,012	(49.9)	456	(1.6)	6,560	(23.4)	41	(0.1)	2,116	(7.5)	367	(1.3)	28,071	(100.0)
2003/04	4,740	(16.5)	359	(1.3)	14,021	(48.9)	441	(1.5)	6,489	(22.6)	43	(0.1)	2,213	(7.7)	355	(1.2)	28,662	(100.0)
2004/05	5,468	(17.9)	466	(1.5)	14,775	(48.4)	453	(1.5)	6,979	(22.9)	52	(0.2)	1,939	(6.4)	394	(1.3)	30,524	(100.0)
2005/06	6,442	(19.6)	520	(1.6)	15,542	(47.3)	489	(1.5)	7,269	(22.1)	50	(0.2)	2,105	(6.4)	418	(1.3)	32,837	(100.0)
2006/07	7,801	(22.0)	553	(1.6)	15,992	(45.2)	588	(1.7)	7,435	(21.0)	51	(0.1)	2,533	(7.2)	449	(1.3)	35,402	(100.0)
2007/08	8,929	(23.2)	622	(1.6)	16,670	(43.3)	703	(1.8)	8,025	(20.9)	61	(0.2)	2,965	(7.7)	484	(1.3)	38,459	(100.0)
2008/09	10,372	(25.3)	661	(1.6)	16,772	(40.9)	802	(2.0)	8,367	(20.4)	57	(0.1)	3,472	(8.5)	519	(1.3)	41,023	(100.0)
2009/10	11,011	(25.5)	689	(1.6)	17,773	(41.2)	905	(2.1)	8,445	(19.6)	56	(0.1)	3,654	(8.5)	573	(1.3)	43,107	(100.0)
2010/11	12,135	(26.1)	674	(1.4)	18,869	(40.6)	1,021	(2.2)	9,187	(19.7)	56	(0.1)	3,962	(8.5)	624	(1.3)	46,527	(100.0)
2011/12	13,473	(26.1)	722	(1.4)	20,848	(40.3)	1,065	(2.1)	10,244	(19.8)	60	(0.1)	4,586	(8.9)	702	(1.4)	51,701	(100.0)
2012/13	15,196	(26.7)	765	(1.3)	23,176	(40.7)	1,064	(1.9)	11,147	(19.6)	61	(0.1)	4,677	(8.2)	850	(1.5)	56,936	(100.0)
2013/14	16,578	(26.7)	808	(1.3)	25,900	(41.8)	1,061	(1.7)	11,760	(19.0)	63	(0.1)	4,831	(7.8)	1,003	(1.6)	62,003	(100.0)
2014/15	17,426	(26.2)	977	(1.5)	28,144	(42.3)	1,017	(1.5)	12,228	(18.4)	60	(0.1)	5,591	(8.4)	1,090	(1.6)	66,532	(100.0)
2015/16	18,993	(26.9)	1,113	(1.6)	29,289	(41.5)	972	(1.4)	12,931	(18.3)	62	(0.1)	6,271	(8.9)	925	(1.3)	70,556	(100.0)
2016/17	20,214	(27.1)	1,196	(1.6)	30,845	(41.4)	991	(1.3)	13,191	(17.7)	63	(0.1)	7,230	(9.7)	803	(1.1)	74,532	(100.0)
2017/18	22,333	(27.7)	1,248	(1.5)	32,858	(40.7)	990	(1.2)	14,270	(17.7)	66	(0.1)	8,167	(10.1)	815	(1.0)	80,747	(100.0)

Note: Figures in brackets denote percentage of row total

Table 4.1 Current health expenditure by function (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal Year	Curative care										Rehabilitative care	Long-term care (health)	Ancillary services	Medical goods	Preventive care	Governance, and health system and financing administration / Other health care services not elsewhere classified	Current health expenditure							
	All		Inpatient curative care		Day curative care		Outpatient curative care		Home-based curative care															
	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)														
1989/90	12,840	(70.2)	4,283	(23.4)	498	(2.7)	8,059	(44.0)	-	(-)	728	(4.0)	568	(3.1)	632	(3.5)	2,455	(13.4)	494	(2.7)	586	(3.2)	18,303	(100.0)
1990/91	15,573	(70.5)	5,467	(24.7)	643	(2.9)	9,464	(42.8)	-	(-)	948	(4.3)	711	(3.2)	786	(3.6)	2,816	(12.7)	610	(2.8)	661	(3.0)	22,105	(100.0)
1991/92	20,055	(72.2)	7,410	(26.7)	885	(3.2)	11,759	(42.3)	-	(-)	1,299	(4.7)	900	(3.2)	924	(3.3)	3,156	(11.4)	703	(2.5)	748	(2.7)	27,785	(100.0)
1992/93	23,660	(72.3)	8,775	(26.8)	1,042	(3.2)	13,823	(42.3)	19	(0.1)	1,567	(4.8)	1,069	(3.3)	1,065	(3.3)	3,485	(10.7)	768	(2.3)	1,099	(3.4)	32,713	(100.0)
1993/94	27,091	(72.4)	10,165	(27.2)	1,200	(3.2)	15,704	(42.0)	21	(0.1)	1,892	(5.1)	1,305	(3.5)	1,271	(3.4)	3,848	(10.3)	874	(2.3)	1,151	(3.1)	37,433	(100.0)
1994/95	31,093	(72.3)	11,821	(27.5)	1,408	(3.3)	17,837	(41.5)	27	(0.1)	2,214	(5.1)	1,601	(3.7)	1,454	(3.4)	4,242	(9.9)	998	(2.3)	1,411	(3.3)	43,011	(100.0)
1995/96	35,288	(71.9)	13,674	(27.9)	1,636	(3.3)	19,939	(40.6)	39	(0.1)	2,677	(5.5)	1,932	(3.9)	1,646	(3.4)	4,704	(9.6)	1,147	(2.3)	1,677	(3.4)	49,072	(100.0)
1996/97	39,728	(71.4)	15,814	(28.4)	1,846	(3.3)	21,924	(39.4)	144	(0.3)	3,153	(5.7)	2,335	(4.2)	1,810	(3.3)	5,469	(9.8)	1,311	(2.4)	1,820	(3.3)	55,626	(100.0)
1997/98	43,332	(70.6)	17,601	(28.7)	1,870	(3.0)	23,668	(38.6)	192	(0.3)	3,691	(6.0)	2,650	(4.3)	1,990	(3.2)	6,307	(10.3)	1,490	(2.4)	1,886	(3.1)	61,347	(100.0)
1998/99	44,735	(69.7)	18,631	(29.0)	2,030	(3.2)	23,845	(37.1)	229	(0.4)	4,119	(6.4)	2,988	(4.7)	2,085	(3.2)	6,691	(10.4)	1,664	(2.6)	1,928	(3.0)	64,210	(100.0)
1999/00	44,133	(68.3)	18,387	(28.5)	2,076	(3.2)	23,433	(36.3)	238	(0.4)	4,327	(6.7)	3,374	(5.2)	2,001	(3.1)	7,056	(10.9)	1,727	(2.7)	1,979	(3.1)	64,596	(100.0)
2000/01	44,750	(67.7)	18,794	(28.4)	2,307	(3.5)	23,319	(35.3)	331	(0.5)	4,483	(6.8)	3,586	(5.4)	1,987	(3.0)	7,513	(11.4)	1,781	(2.7)	1,983	(3.0)	66,084	(100.0)
2001/02	45,507	(67.4)	19,490	(28.9)	2,526	(3.7)	23,145	(34.3)	345	(0.5)	4,825	(7.1)	3,758	(5.6)	2,055	(3.0)	7,331	(10.9)	1,838	(2.7)	2,224	(3.3)	67,539	(100.0)
2002/03	44,628	(66.8)	19,403	(29.0)	2,605	(3.9)	22,239	(33.3)	381	(0.6)	4,809	(7.2)	3,988	(6.0)	2,083	(3.1)	6,906	(10.3)	1,960	(2.9)	2,478	(3.7)	66,852	(100.0)
2003/04	44,847	(65.9)	19,696	(28.9)	2,412	(3.5)	22,359	(32.9)	380	(0.6)	4,879	(7.2)	4,008	(5.9)	2,010	(3.0)	6,825	(10.0)	2,920	(4.3)	2,555	(3.8)	68,043	(100.0)
2004/05	44,810	(66.8)	19,507	(29.1)	2,365	(3.5)	22,536	(33.6)	403	(0.6)	4,702	(7.0)	3,818	(5.7)	1,983	(3.0)	7,330	(10.9)	2,236	(3.3)	2,224	(3.3)	67,104	(100.0)
2005/06	46,983	(67.1)	20,507	(29.3)	2,511	(3.6)	23,536	(33.6)	430	(0.6)	4,780	(6.8)	3,962	(5.7)	2,030	(2.9)	7,638	(10.9)	2,256	(3.2)	2,412	(3.4)	70,062	(100.0)
2006/07	47,812	(66.5)	21,044	(29.3)	2,565	(3.6)	23,787	(33.1)	414	(0.6)	4,822	(6.7)	3,955	(5.5)	2,124	(3.0)	7,791	(10.8)	2,529	(3.5)	2,828	(3.9)	71,859	(100.0)
2007/08	51,402	(66.6)	22,988	(29.8)	2,962	(3.8)	25,013	(32.4)	439	(0.6)	5,187	(6.7)	4,144	(5.4)	2,271	(2.9)	8,359	(10.8)	2,489	(3.2)	3,304	(4.3)	77,156	(100.0)
2008/09	55,169	(66.7)	25,066	(30.3)	3,432	(4.1)	26,183	(31.6)	488	(0.6)	5,554	(6.7)	4,291	(5.2)	2,548	(3.1)	8,724	(10.5)	2,596	(3.1)	3,857	(4.7)	82,739	(100.0)
2009/10	57,696	(66.4)	25,165	(29.0)	3,846	(4.4)	28,166	(32.4)	519	(0.6)	5,686	(6.5)	4,577	(5.3)	2,690	(3.1)	8,833	(10.2)	3,305	(3.8)	4,057	(4.7)	86,843	(100.0)
2010/11	60,983	(66.7)	26,088	(28.5)	4,082	(4.5)	30,266	(33.1)	547	(0.6)	5,895	(6.4)	4,720	(5.2)	2,872	(3.1)	9,601	(10.5)	2,875	(3.1)	4,484	(4.9)	91,432	(100.0)
2011/12	67,102	(66.4)	28,507	(28.2)	4,676	(4.6)	33,351	(33.0)	569	(0.6)	6,647	(6.6)	5,077	(5.0)	3,152	(3.1)	10,702	(10.6)	3,125	(3.1)	5,229	(5.2)	101,034	(100.0)
2012/13	74,618	(66.9)	31,785	(28.5)	5,201	(4.7)	37,047	(33.2)	585	(0.5)	7,286	(6.5)	5,679	(5.1)	3,263	(2.9)	11,645	(10.4)	3,644	(3.3)	5,393	(4.8)	111,527	(100.0)
2013/14	81,788	(67.4)	34,435	(28.4)	5,667	(4.7)	41,041	(33.8)	645	(0.5)	7,814	(6.4)	6,227	(5.1)	3,489	(2.9)	12,305	(10.1)	4,104	(3.4)	5,534	(4.6)	121,261	(100.0)
2014/15	88,521	(67.7)	36,782	(28.1)	6,307	(4.8)	44,766	(34.2)	666	(0.5)	8,517	(6.5)	7,042	(5.4)	3,555	(2.7)	12,823	(9.8)	3,867	(3.0)	6,381	(4.9)	130,706	(100.0)
2015/16	95,270	(67.7)	40,020	(28.4)	6,778	(4.8)	47,758	(33.9)	714	(0.5)	9,257	(6.6)	7,602	(5.4)	3,767	(2.7)	13,617	(9.7)	4,007	(2.8)	7,166	(5.1)	140,686	(100.0)
2016/17	99,646	(67.3)	41,620	(28.1)	7,276	(4.9)	49,982	(33.8)	768	(0.5)	9,848	(6.6)	8,102	(5.5)	3,896	(2.6)	14,028	(9.5)	4,130	(2.8)	8,443	(5.7)	148,094	(100.0)
2017/18	105,183	(66.4)	43,576	(27.5)	7,621	(4.8)	53,175	(33.6)	810	(0.5)	10,404	(6.6)	8,472	(5.3)	3,988	(2.5)	15,380	(9.7)	4,556	(2.9)	10,483	(6.6)	158,466	(100.0)

Notes: Figures in brackets denote percentage of row total
- denotes nil

Table 4.2 Public current health expenditure by function (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal Year	Curative care										Rehabilitative care	Long-term care (health)	Ancillary services	Medical goods	Preventive care	Governance, and health system and financing administration / Other health care services not elsewhere classified	Public current health expenditure							
	All		Inpatient curative care		Day curative care		Outpatient curative care		Home-based curative care															
	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)														
1989/90	4,718	(70.1)	2,988	(44.4)	419	(6.2)	1,312	(19.5)	-	(-)	548	(8.1)	426	(6.3)	433	(6.4)	-	(-)	429	(6.4)	179	(2.7)	6,734	(100.0)
1990/91	6,096	(70.3)	3,916	(45.2)	548	(6.3)	1,633	(18.8)	-	(-)	738	(8.5)	549	(6.3)	556	(6.4)	#	(*)	539	(6.2)	192	(2.2)	8,669	(100.0)
1991/92	8,841	(73.2)	5,537	(45.9)	772	(6.4)	2,532	(21.0)	-	(-)	1,054	(8.7)	716	(5.9)	647	(5.4)	#	(*)	619	(5.1)	199	(1.7)	12,076	(100.0)
1992/93	10,661	(72.7)	6,541	(44.6)	908	(6.2)	3,193	(21.8)	19	(0.1)	1,289	(8.8)	853	(5.8)	735	(5.0)	#	(*)	670	(4.6)	464	(3.2)	14,673	(100.0)
1993/94	12,490	(72.3)	7,678	(44.5)	1,049	(6.1)	3,741	(21.7)	21	(0.1)	1,580	(9.2)	1,087	(6.3)	882	(5.1)	32	(0.2)	766	(4.4)	432	(2.5)	17,269	(100.0)
1994/95	14,651	(72.2)	9,025	(44.4)	1,240	(6.1)	4,360	(21.5)	27	(0.1)	1,863	(9.2)	1,324	(6.5)	995	(4.9)	64	(0.3)	875	(4.3)	531	(2.6)	20,304	(100.0)
1995/96	17,366	(72.6)	10,669	(44.6)	1,458	(6.1)	5,200	(21.7)	39	(0.2)	2,297	(9.6)	1,659	(6.9)	1,122	(4.7)	105	(0.4)	1,015	(4.2)	364	(1.5)	23,929	(100.0)
1996/97	20,398	(73.1)	12,636	(45.3)	1,658	(5.9)	5,961	(21.4)	144	(0.5)	2,647	(9.5)	2,069	(7.4)	1,229	(4.4)	150	(0.5)	1,167	(4.2)	258	(0.9)	27,917	(100.0)
1997/98	22,751	(72.4)	14,123	(44.9)	1,669	(5.3)	6,766	(21.5)	192	(0.6)	3,034	(9.6)	2,442	(7.8)	1,369	(4.4)	234	(0.7)	1,335	(4.2)	275	(0.9)	31,440	(100.0)
1998/99	24,752	(72.0)	15,144	(44.0)	1,828	(5.3)	7,552	(22.0)	229	(0.7)	3,344	(9.7)	2,767	(8.0)	1,481	(4.3)	229	(0.7)	1,512	(4.4)	303	(0.9)	34,388	(100.0)
1999/00	24,826	(71.0)	14,868	(42.5)	1,879	(5.4)	7,842	(22.4)	237	(0.7)	3,451	(9.9)	3,089	(8.8)	1,445	(4.1)	234	(0.7)	1,577	(4.5)	322	(0.9)	34,944	(100.0)
2000/01	25,661	(71.1)	15,084	(41.8)	2,105	(5.8)	8,141	(22.6)	331	(0.9)	3,494	(9.7)	3,232	(9.0)	1,477	(4.1)	249	(0.7)	1,617	(4.5)	335	(0.9)	36,066	(100.0)
2001/02	27,091	(70.8)	15,714	(41.1)	2,319	(6.1)	8,714	(22.8)	345	(0.9)	3,822	(10.0)	3,448	(9.0)	1,567	(4.1)	278	(0.7)	1,675	(4.4)	359	(0.9)	38,240	(100.0)
2002/03	27,216	(70.2)	15,692	(40.5)	2,395	(6.2)	8,749	(22.6)	381	(1.0)	3,840	(9.9)	3,658	(9.4)	1,626	(4.2)	283	(0.7)	1,796	(4.6)	362	(0.9)	38,781	(100.0)
2003/04	26,971	(68.5)	15,787	(40.1)	2,195	(5.6)	8,609	(21.9)	380	(1.0)	3,868	(9.8)	3,605	(9.2)	1,568	(4.0)	274	(0.7)	2,753	(7.0)	342	(0.9)	39,381	(100.0)
2004/05	25,471	(69.6)	14,909	(40.8)	2,114	(5.8)	8,046	(22.0)	401	(1.1)	3,621	(9.9)	3,312	(9.1)	1,530	(4.2)	308	(0.8)	2,052	(5.6)	285	(0.8)	36,580	(100.0)
2005/06	25,927	(69.6)	15,062	(40.5)	2,218	(6.0)	8,219	(22.1)	429	(1.2)	3,655	(9.8)	3,400	(9.1)	1,540	(4.1)	326	(0.9)	2,071	(5.6)	307	(0.8)	37,225	(100.0)
2006/07	25,015	(68.6)	14,457	(39.7)	2,237	(6.1)	7,909	(21.7)	413	(1.1)	3,611	(9.9)	3,358	(9.2)	1,536	(4.2)	302	(0.8)	2,340	(6.4)	295	(0.8)	36,457	(100.0)
2007/08	26,842	(69.4)	15,400	(39.8)	2,581	(6.7)	8,424	(21.8)	437	(1.1)	3,896	(10.1)	3,480	(9.0)	1,569	(4.1)	283	(0.7)	2,288	(5.9)	339	(0.9)	38,697	(100.0)
2008/09	29,068	(69.7)	16,143	(38.7)	3,036	(7.3)	9,405	(22.5)	484	(1.2)	4,241	(10.2)	3,588	(8.6)	1,746	(4.2)	306	(0.7)	2,383	(5.7)	385	(0.9)	41,717	(100.0)
2009/10	29,973	(68.5)	15,777	(36.1)	3,370	(7.7)	10,311	(23.6)	515	(1.2)	4,345	(9.9)	3,845	(8.8)	1,785	(4.1)	342	(0.8)	3,043	(7.0)	402	(0.9)	43,736	(100.0)
2010/11	31,016	(69.1)	15,572	(34.7)	3,673	(8.2)	11,228	(25.0)	542	(1.2)	4,461	(9.9)	4,000	(8.9)	1,852	(4.1)	443	(1.0)	2,612	(5.8)	522	(1.2)	44,904	(100.0)
2011/12	33,923	(68.8)	16,767	(34.0)	4,213	(8.5)	12,378	(25.1)	564	(1.1)	5,033	(10.2)	4,309	(8.7)	2,087	(4.2)	498	(1.0)	2,841	(5.8)	642	(1.3)	49,333	(100.0)
2012/13	37,340	(68.4)	18,382	(33.7)	4,613	(8.5)	13,765	(25.2)	580	(1.1)	5,535	(10.1)	4,865	(8.9)	2,199	(4.0)	616	(1.1)	3,321	(6.1)	716	(1.3)	54,591	(100.0)
2013/14	40,437	(68.2)	19,660	(33.2)	5,067	(8.6)	15,068	(25.4)	643	(1.1)	5,880	(9.9)	5,369	(9.1)	2,428	(4.1)	701	(1.2)	3,738	(6.3)	703	(1.2)	59,257	(100.0)
2014/15	44,280	(69.0)	21,340	(33.3)	5,695	(8.9)	16,583	(25.8)	662	(1.0)	6,400	(10.0)	6,008	(9.4)	2,538	(4.0)	670	(1.0)	3,488	(5.4)	790	(1.2)	64,174	(100.0)
2015/16	48,502	(69.2)	23,293	(33.2)	6,092	(8.7)	18,406	(26.2)	710	(1.0)	6,996	(10.0)	6,433	(9.2)	2,795	(4.0)	828	(1.2)	3,685	(5.3)	891	(1.3)	70,130	(100.0)
2016/17	50,300	(68.4)	23,960	(32.6)	6,491	(8.8)	19,084	(25.9)	764	(1.0)	7,478	(10.2)	6,846	(9.3)	2,905	(3.9)	976	(1.3)	3,843	(5.2)	1,213	(1.6)	73,562	(100.0)
2017/18	52,834	(68.0)	25,214	(32.4)	6,776	(8.7)	20,035	(25.8)	808	(1.0)	7,900	(10.2)	7,157	(9.2)	2,998	(3.9)	1,207	(1.6)	4,245	(5.5)	1,378	(1.8)	77,719	(100.0)

Notes: Figures in brackets denote percentage of row total
less than HK\$0.5 million
* less than 0.05%
- denotes nil

Table 4.3 Private current health expenditure by function (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

Fiscal Year	Curative care					Rehabilitative care	Long-term care (health)	Ancillary services	Medical goods	Preventive care	Governance, and health system and financing administration / Other health care services not elsewhere classified	Private current health expenditure
	All	Inpatient curative care	Day curative care	Outpatient curative care	Home-based curative care							
	HK\$ million (%)	HK\$ million (%)	HK\$ million (%)	HK\$ million (%)	HK\$ million (%)							
1989/90	8,122 (70.2)	1,295 (11.2)	79 (0.7)	6,747 (58.3)	- (-)	180 (1.6)	143 (1.2)	199 (1.7)	2,455 (21.2)	64 (0.6)	407 (3.5)	11,570 (100.0)
1990/91	9,477 (70.5)	1,551 (11.5)	95 (0.7)	7,831 (58.3)	- (-)	210 (1.6)	162 (1.2)	231 (1.7)	2,816 (21.0)	71 (0.5)	469 (3.5)	13,435 (100.0)
1991/92	11,214 (71.4)	1,873 (11.9)	114 (0.7)	9,228 (58.7)	- (-)	245 (1.6)	183 (1.2)	278 (1.8)	3,156 (20.1)	83 (0.5)	549 (3.5)	15,709 (100.0)
1992/93	12,998 (72.1)	2,234 (12.4)	134 (0.7)	10,630 (58.9)	- (-)	279 (1.5)	216 (1.2)	330 (1.8)	3,485 (19.3)	97 (0.5)	635 (3.5)	18,040 (100.0)
1993/94	14,602 (72.4)	2,487 (12.3)	151 (0.8)	11,963 (59.3)	- (-)	312 (1.5)	218 (1.1)	390 (1.9)	3,815 (18.9)	108 (0.5)	718 (3.6)	20,163 (100.0)
1994/95	16,441 (72.4)	2,796 (12.3)	168 (0.7)	13,477 (59.4)	- (-)	351 (1.5)	277 (1.2)	459 (2.0)	4,178 (18.4)	122 (0.5)	879 (3.9)	22,708 (100.0)
1995/96	17,921 (71.3)	3,004 (11.9)	178 (0.7)	14,739 (58.6)	- (-)	380 (1.5)	273 (1.1)	524 (2.1)	4,599 (18.3)	132 (0.5)	1,313 (5.2)	25,142 (100.0)
1996/97	19,330 (69.8)	3,178 (11.5)	188 (0.7)	15,963 (57.6)	# (*)	506 (1.8)	266 (1.0)	581 (2.1)	5,319 (19.2)	144 (0.5)	1,562 (5.6)	27,709 (100.0)
1997/98	20,581 (68.8)	3,478 (11.6)	201 (0.7)	16,902 (56.5)	# (*)	657 (2.2)	209 (0.7)	621 (2.1)	6,073 (20.3)	155 (0.5)	1,612 (5.4)	29,907 (100.0)
1998/99	19,983 (67.0)	3,487 (11.7)	202 (0.7)	16,293 (54.6)	# (*)	775 (2.6)	222 (0.7)	604 (2.0)	6,462 (21.7)	152 (0.5)	1,625 (5.4)	29,822 (100.0)
1999/00	19,308 (65.1)	3,520 (11.9)	197 (0.7)	15,591 (52.6)	# (*)	876 (3.0)	284 (1.0)	556 (1.9)	6,822 (23.0)	150 (0.5)	1,657 (5.6)	29,653 (100.0)
2000/01	19,090 (63.6)	3,709 (12.4)	202 (0.7)	15,178 (50.6)	1 (*)	988 (3.3)	354 (1.2)	510 (1.7)	7,264 (24.2)	164 (0.5)	1,648 (5.5)	30,018 (100.0)
2001/02	18,416 (62.9)	3,777 (12.9)	207 (0.7)	14,431 (49.3)	1 (*)	1,002 (3.4)	309 (1.1)	489 (1.7)	7,053 (24.1)	164 (0.6)	1,865 (6.4)	29,298 (100.0)
2002/03	17,412 (62.0)	3,711 (13.2)	210 (0.7)	13,490 (48.1)	# (*)	969 (3.5)	330 (1.2)	456 (1.6)	6,623 (23.6)	164 (0.6)	2,116 (7.5)	28,071 (100.0)
2003/04	17,876 (62.4)	3,908 (13.6)	217 (0.8)	13,751 (48.0)	# (*)	1,010 (3.5)	403 (1.4)	441 (1.5)	6,551 (22.9)	166 (0.6)	2,213 (7.7)	28,662 (100.0)
2004/05	19,340 (63.4)	4,597 (15.1)	250 (0.8)	14,491 (47.5)	2 (*)	1,081 (3.5)	506 (1.7)	453 (1.5)	7,022 (23.0)	184 (0.6)	1,939 (6.4)	30,524 (100.0)
2005/06	21,056 (64.1)	5,445 (16.6)	292 (0.9)	15,317 (46.6)	1 (*)	1,125 (3.4)	562 (1.7)	489 (1.5)	7,313 (22.3)	186 (0.6)	2,105 (6.4)	32,837 (100.0)
2006/07	22,797 (64.4)	6,588 (18.6)	329 (0.9)	15,879 (44.9)	2 (*)	1,211 (3.4)	597 (1.7)	588 (1.7)	7,488 (21.2)	188 (0.5)	2,533 (7.2)	35,402 (100.0)
2007/08	24,560 (63.9)	7,588 (19.7)	381 (1.0)	16,589 (43.1)	2 (*)	1,290 (3.4)	664 (1.7)	703 (1.8)	8,076 (21.0)	200 (0.5)	2,965 (7.7)	38,459 (100.0)
2008/09	26,100 (63.6)	8,923 (21.8)	396 (1.0)	16,778 (40.9)	3 (*)	1,313 (3.2)	704 (1.7)	802 (2.0)	8,418 (20.5)	214 (0.5)	3,472 (8.5)	41,023 (100.0)
2009/10	27,722 (64.3)	9,387 (21.8)	475 (1.1)	17,856 (41.4)	4 (*)	1,341 (3.1)	733 (1.7)	905 (2.1)	8,491 (19.7)	261 (0.6)	3,654 (8.5)	43,107 (100.0)
2010/11	29,968 (64.4)	10,516 (22.6)	410 (0.9)	19,038 (40.9)	4 (*)	1,434 (3.1)	721 (1.5)	1,021 (2.2)	9,159 (19.7)	263 (0.6)	3,962 (8.5)	46,527 (100.0)
2011/12	33,180 (64.2)	11,739 (22.7)	463 (0.9)	20,973 (40.6)	4 (*)	1,614 (3.1)	768 (1.5)	1,065 (2.1)	10,204 (19.7)	284 (0.5)	4,586 (8.9)	51,701 (100.0)
2012/13	37,278 (65.5)	13,403 (23.5)	588 (1.0)	23,282 (40.9)	5 (*)	1,751 (3.1)	815 (1.4)	1,064 (1.9)	11,029 (19.4)	323 (0.6)	4,677 (8.2)	56,936 (100.0)
2013/14	41,350 (66.7)	14,775 (23.8)	600 (1.0)	25,973 (41.9)	3 (*)	1,934 (3.1)	857 (1.4)	1,061 (1.7)	11,604 (18.7)	365 (0.6)	4,831 (7.8)	62,003 (100.0)
2014/15	44,241 (66.5)	15,443 (23.2)	612 (0.9)	28,183 (42.4)	4 (*)	2,117 (3.2)	1,033 (1.6)	1,017 (1.5)	12,153 (18.3)	380 (0.6)	5,591 (8.4)	66,532 (100.0)
2015/16	46,768 (66.3)	16,726 (23.7)	686 (1.0)	29,352 (41.6)	4 (*)	2,261 (3.2)	1,169 (1.7)	972 (1.4)	12,789 (18.1)	322 (0.5)	6,274 (8.9)	70,556 (100.0)
2016/17	49,347 (66.2)	17,660 (23.7)	785 (1.1)	30,898 (41.5)	4 (*)	2,370 (3.2)	1,256 (1.7)	991 (1.3)	13,052 (17.5)	287 (0.4)	7,230 (9.7)	74,532 (100.0)
2017/18	52,349 (64.8)	18,362 (22.7)	845 (1.0)	33,140 (41.0)	2 (*)	2,504 (3.1)	1,315 (1.6)	990 (1.2)	14,172 (17.6)	312 (0.4)	9,105 (11.3)	80,747 (100.0)

Notes: Figures in brackets denote percentage of row total

less than HK\$0.5 million

* less than 0.05%

- denotes nil

Table 4.4 Expenditure on health care related functions and capital account (at current market prices), 1989/90 – 2017/18

(HK\$ million)

Fiscal Year	Health care related functions			Capital account		
	Long-term care (social)	Food and drinking water control	Environmental interventions (excluding those related to food and drinking)	Gross fixed capital formation	Research and development in health	Education and training of health personnel
1989/90	284	61	309	1,721	183	561
1990/91	339	101	355	2,145	219	683
1991/92	380	116	473	2,284	254	839
1992/93	464	138	640	2,242	290	871
1993/94	509	163	999	3,165	359	1,080
1994/95	672	182	1,458	3,239	446	1,287
1995/96	835	205	1,820	3,893	551	1,582
1996/97	1,026	245	1,979	3,618	605	1,824
1997/98	1,157	283	2,241	3,350	827	2,105
1998/99	1,321	345	2,353	4,098	1,047	2,108
1999/00	1,487	305	2,325	3,080	1,110	2,237
2000/01	1,638	228	2,681	3,064	1,152	2,289
2001/02	1,796	227	2,727	2,947	1,184	2,101
2002/03	1,871	228	2,599	1,320	1,252	1,614
2003/04	1,901	196	2,535	2,320	1,351	1,479
2004/05	1,953	183	2,386	2,246	1,372	1,414
2005/06	1,952	192	2,303	2,640	1,448	1,432
2006/07	1,968	184	2,239	3,141	1,544	1,512
2007/08	2,029	229	2,490	3,522	1,783	1,617
2008/09	2,096	256	2,783	3,156	1,983	1,743
2009/10	2,236	266	2,526	3,692	2,075	1,752
2010/11	2,249	269	2,570	4,426	2,187	1,780
2011/12	2,346	291	2,739	5,358	2,590	1,877
2012/13	2,552	321	3,017	5,106	3,125	2,028
2013/14	2,785	318	3,284	6,664	3,266	2,175
2014/15	3,332	339	6,466	6,733	3,475	2,385
2015/16	3,493	354	5,924	7,118	3,696	2,585
2016/17	3,725	442	5,328	8,920	3,946	2,602
2017/18	3,938	464	5,634	9,115	4,153	2,661

Table 4.5 Public and private share of current health expenditure by health care function (at current market prices), 2017/18

Health care function	Public		Private		Current health expenditure	
	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)	HK\$ million	(%)
Curative care	52,834	(50.2)	52,349	(49.8)	105,183	(100.0)
- <i>Inpatient curative care</i>	25,214	(57.9)	18,362	(42.1)	43,576	(100.0)
- <i>Day curative care</i>	6,776	(88.9)	845	(11.1)	7,621	(100.0)
- <i>Outpatient curative care</i>	20,035	(37.7)	33,140	(62.3)	53,175	(100.0)
- <i>Home-based curative care</i>	808	(99.8)	2	(0.2)	810	(100.0)
Rehabilitative care	7,900	(75.9)	2,504	(24.1)	10,404	(100.0)
Long-term care (health)	7,157	(84.5)	1,315	(15.5)	8,472	(100.0)
Ancillary services	2,998	(75.2)	990	(24.8)	3,988	(100.0)
Medical goods	1,207	(7.8)	14,172	(92.2)	15,380	(100.0)
Preventive care	4,245	(93.2)	312	(6.8)	4,556	(100.0)
Governance, and health system and financing administration / Other health care services not elsewhere classified	1,378	(13.1)	9,105	(86.9)	10,483	(100.0)
Current health expenditure	77,719	(49.0)	80,747	(51.0)	158,466	(100.0)

Note: Figures in brackets denote percentage of row total

Table 5.1 Comparison on health expenditure between Hong Kong and selected economies

Economy	Reference period	National (or Domestic) Health Accounts				Other reference		
		Current expenditure on health as a % of GDP (%)			Current public health expenditure as a % of total tax revenue (%)	Total public expenditure as a % of GDP (%)	Highest marginal personal income tax rate* (%)	Sales tax rate (%)
		Total	Public	Private				
United States	2016 [^]	17.1	14.2	3.1	54.7	38.2	43.7	2.9 - 7.25 [#]
Switzerland	2017	12.3	7.7	4.6	27.1	34.2	36.1	7.7
France	2017	11.5	9.5	1.9	20.6	56.5	55.2	20
Germany	2017	11.3	9.6	1.7	25.5	43.9	47.5	19
Japan	2017	10.7	9.0	1.7	28.3	38.9	55.8	8
Canada	2017	10.4	7.6	2.8	23.6	40.3	53.5	5 - 15
Austria	2017	10.3	7.7	2.6	18.4	49.2	55.0	20
United Kingdom	2017	9.6	7.6	2.1	22.8	40.8	45.0	20
Finland	2017	9.2	6.8	2.4	15.7	54.2	48.7	24
Australia	2017	9.1	6.3	2.9	22.7	34.2	45.0	10
South Korea	2017	7.8	4.7	3.2	17.3	32.4	43.4	10
Taiwan	2017	6.1	3.9	2.2	30.1	15.9	40.0	5
Hong Kong	2017/18	5.8	2.9	3.0	20.4	18.9	17.0	-
The mainland of China	2016	5.0	2.9	2.1	16.5	31.9	45.0	13
Singapore	2016	4.5	2.4	2.0	17.8	18.0	22.0	7

Notes: * Excludes employee social security contribution

Some states in the United States do not implement sales tax

[^] Current health expenditure as a % of GDP was 17.2% in 2017. Breakdowns for public and private are not available.

Data sources:

1. OECD.Stat website (accessed on 23 May 2019)
2. OECD Tax Database (accessed on 23 May 2019)
3. TCdata360 (tcdata.worldbank.org), World Bank Group (accessed on 30 May 2019)
4. World Health Organization's Global Health Expenditure Database (accessed on 24 May 2019)
5. Hong Kong's Domestic Health Accounts: Estimates of Domestic Health Expenditure, 1989/90 – 2017/18 (SHA 2011)
6. Various government sources in the United States, Canada, Australia, Korea, Japan, the mainland of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Singapore

Table 6.1 Current health expenditure by function and financing source (at current market prices), 2017/18

(HK\$ million)

	Government ⁽³⁾	Households	Employer-based insurance schemes	Privately purchased insurance schemes	Enterprises ⁽⁷⁾	Non-profit institutions serving households	Current health expenditure
Public inpatient ⁽¹⁾	37,963	1,439				-	39,402
Public specialised outpatient	17,057	2,634				-	19,690
Public primary care/general outpatient	8,813	166				4	8,983
Private inpatient ⁽¹⁾	4,476 ⁽⁴⁾	9,600 ⁽⁶⁾	5,009	4,267	59	198	23,609
Private primary care/outpatient ⁽²⁾	2,255 ⁽⁵⁾	20,251	3,539	3,015	131	193	29,384
Dental care	1,490	5,507	218	185	-	64	7,464
Medical goods	1,209	14,171	-	-	-	-	15,380
Others (including ancillary services and administration)	4,459	215	2,616	6,298	958	7	14,553
Current health expenditure	77,722	80,278				465	158,466

Notes: - denotes nil

- (1) Includes in-patient curative care, in-patient rehabilitative care, in-patient long-term care (health) and day curative care services.
- (2) Private out-patient includes both specialised and general out-patient.
- (3) Includes expenditure on civil servant and Hospital Authority staff medical benefit.
- (4) Includes subsidised in-patient rehabilitative care and in-patient long-term care (health).
- (5) Includes government subsidies on long-term care services, Influenza Vaccination Subsidy Scheme and Elderly Health Care Voucher Pilot Scheme.
- (6) Includes \$1,044 million that was spent on in-patient rehabilitative care and in-patient long-term care (health).
- (7) Includes medical benefit not in the form of medical insurance provided by private companies / organisations, but excludes civil servant and Hospital Authority staff medical benefit.

Table 6.2 Current health expenditure by function and financing scheme (at current market prices), 2017/18

(HK\$ million)

Health care function		Health care financing scheme							Current health expenditure	
		HFS.1 Government schemes	HFS.2 Voluntary health care payment schemes	HFS.2.1.1 Employer-based insurance schemes	HFS.2.1.2 Privately purchased insurance schemes	HFS.2.2 Non-profit institutions serving households financing schemes	HFS.2.3 Enterprise financing schemes	HFS.3 Household out-of-pocket payment		HFS.4 Rest of the world financing schemes
HCF.1	Curative care	52,836	16,425	8,644	7,364	247	169	35,923	-	105,183
HCF.1.1	Inpatient curative care	25,214	9,335	5,009	4,267	-	59	9,027	-	43,576
HCF.1.2	Day curative care	6,776	8	-	-	8	-	837	-	7,621
HCF.1.3	Outpatient curative care	20,037	7,082	3,635	3,097	239	111	26,057	-	53,175
HCF.1.4	Home-based curative care	808	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	810
HCF.2	Rehabilitative care	7,900	247	121	103	2	20	2,258	-	10,404
HCF.2.1	Inpatient rehabilitative care	4,069	2	-	-	2	-	101	-	4,171
HCF.2.2	Day rehabilitative care	964	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	978
HCF.2.3	Outpatient rehabilitative care	1,807	245	121	103	-	20	2,121	-	4,173
HCF.2.4	Home-based rehabilitative care	1,061	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	1,081
HCF.3	Long-term care (health)	7,157	188	-	-	188	-	1,127	-	8,472
HCF.4	Ancillary services	2,998	832	439	374	7	12	158	-	3,988
HCF.5	Medical goods	1,209	-	-	-	-	-	14,171	-	15,380
HCF.6	Preventive care	4,245	33	-	-	22	11	278	-	4,556
HCF.7 & HCF.9	Governance, and health system and financing administration / Other health care services not elsewhere classified	1,378	9,048	2,177	5,924	-	946	57	-	10,483
Current health expenditure		77,722	26,772	11,382	13,766	465	1,159	53,972	-	158,466

Note: - denotes nil

Table 6.3 Current health expenditure by function and provider (at current market prices), 2017/18

(HK\$ million)

Health care function	Health care provider																			Current health expenditure
	HCP.1	HCP.2	HCP.3	HCP.3.1	HCP.3.2	HCP.3.3	HCP.3.4	HCP.3.5	HCP.4	HCP.5	HCP.6	HCP.7	HCP.7.1	HCP.7.2	HCP.7.3	HCP.7.9	HCP.8	HCP.9		
	Hospitals	Residential long-term care facilities	Providers of ambulatory health care	Medical practices	Dental practices	Other health care practitioners	Ambulatory health care centres	Providers of home health care services	Providers of ancillary services	Retailers and other providers of medical goods	Providers of preventive care	Providers of health care system administration and financing	Government health administration agencies	Social health insurance agencies	Private health insurance administration agencies	Other administration agencies	Rest of the economy	Rest of the world		
HCF.1	Curative care	69,353	-	34,778	26,958	6,906	-	103	810	-	-	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	818	105,183
HCF.1.1	Inpatient curative care	43,363	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	43,576
HCF.1.2	Day curative care	7,613	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,621
HCF.1.3	Outpatient curative care	18,377	-	33,959	26,958	6,906	-	95	-	-	-	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	604	53,175
HCF.1.4	Home-based curative care	-	-	810	-	-	-	810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	810
HCF.2	Rehabilitative care	5,814	1,107	3,483	-	-	2,316	86	1,081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,404
HCF.2.1	Inpatient rehabilitative care	4,042	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,171
HCF.2.2	Day rehabilitative care	-	978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	978
HCF.2.3	Outpatient rehabilitative care	1,771	-	2,402	-	-	2,316	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,173
HCF.2.4	Home-based rehabilitative care	-	-	1,081	-	-	1	-	1,081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,081
HCF.3	Long-term care (health)	2,062	5,581	829	-	-	-	780	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,472
HCF.4	Ancillary services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,988
HCF.5	Medical goods	-	-	662	289	-	373	-	-	-	14,718	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,380
HCF.6	Preventive care	15	-	475	222	-	-	253	-	-	-	4,067	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,556
HCF.7 & HCF.9	Governance, and health system and financing administration / Other health care services not elsewhere classified	1,213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,269	1,168	-	8,102	-	-	-	-	10,483
Current health expenditure		78,457	6,688	40,227	27,469	6,906	2,689	1,222	1,940	3,988	14,718	4,301	9,269	1,168	-	8,102	-	-	818	158,466

Note: - denotes nil

Table 6.4 Current health expenditure by provider and financing scheme (at current market prices), 2017/18

(HK\$ million)

Health care provider		Health care financing scheme							Current health expenditure	
		HFS.1 Government schemes	HFS.2 Voluntary health care payment schemes	HFS.2.1.1	HFS.2.1.2	HFS.2.2	HFS.2.3	HFS.3 Household out-of-pocket payment		HFS.4 Rest of the world financing schemes
				Employer-based insurance schemes	Privately purchased insurance schemes	Non-profit institutions serving households financing schemes	Enterprise financing schemes			
HCP.1	Hospitals	56,126	10,273	5,009	4,267	-	997	12,059	-	78,457
HCP.2	Residential long-term care facilities	5,440	190	-	-	190	-	1,058	-	6,688
HCP.3	Providers of ambulatory health care	7,371	7,350	3,757	3,200	262	131	25,506	-	40,227
HCP.3.1	Medical practices	2,670	6,614	3,418	2,911	174	111	18,185	-	27,469
HCP.3.2	Dental practices	1,275	467	218	185	64	-	5,165	-	6,906
HCP.3.3	Other health care practitioners	464	245	121	103	-	20	1,980	-	2,689
HCP.3.4	Ambulatory health care centres	1,045	25	-	-	25	-	152	-	1,222
HCP.3.5	Providers of home health care services	1,917	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	1,940
HCP.4	Providers of ancillary services	2,998	832	439	374	7	12	158	-	3,988
HCP.5	Retailers and other providers of medical goods	448	-	-	-	-	-	14,270	-	14,718
HCP.6	Providers of preventive care	4,235	18	-	-	6	11	49	-	4,301
HCP.7	Providers of health care system administration and financing	1,102	8,110	2,177	5,924	-	8	57	-	9,269
HCP.7.1	Government health administration agencies	1,102	8	-	-	-	8	57	-	1,168
HCP.7.2	Social health insurance agencies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HCP.7.3	Private health insurance administration agencies	-	8,102	2,177	5,924	-	-	-	-	8,102
HCP.7.9	Other administration agencies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HCP.8	Rest of the economy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HCP.9	Rest of the world	2	-	-	-	-	-	815	-	818
Current health expenditure		77,722	26,772	11,382	13,766	465	1,159	53,972	-	158,466

Note: - denotes nil

B. WHAT ARE NATIONAL (OR DOMESTIC) HEALTH ACCOUNTS?

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National or domestic health accounts (NHA/DHA) are descriptive accounts that describe systematically and accurately the totality of health care expenditure flows in both the public and private sectors.

- NHA/DHA show the amount of funds provided by major sources (e.g. government, firms, households), and how these funds are used in the provision of final services, organised according to the institutional entities providing the services (e.g. hospitals, outpatient clinics, pharmacies, traditional medicine providers) and types of services (e.g. inpatient and outpatient care, dental services, medical research, etc.).
- In technical terms, NHA/DHA are a set of tables in which various aspects of an economy's health expenditure are arrayed. Rigorous and standardised classifications of the types and purposes of all expenditures and of all the actors in the health system are adopted in NHA/DHA. NHA/DHA complement other reporting systems to provide a more complete picture of the performance of the health system. A notable example of how NHA/DHA has been deployed in practice is the World Health Report 2000 on the international comparisons of health systems. A principal goal for developing health accounts is to support health system governance and decision-making as the World Health Report argues and shows.
- On the whole, NHA/DHA provide essential data for health sector planning and management, in the same way the national income accounts and population estimates provide essential data for macroeconomic planning and social service planning respectively.

C. DEFINITION OF HEALTH EXPENDITURE

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- Health expenditures are defined as payment for activities with their primary or predominant purpose of improving, maintaining and preventing the deterioration of the health status of persons and mitigating the consequences of ill-health through the application of qualified health knowledge.
- Health includes both the health of individuals as well as of groups of individuals or population. Health expenditure consists of all expenditures or outlays for the following health care activities:
 - Health promotion and prevention
 - Diagnosis, treatment, cure and rehabilitation of illness
 - Caring for persons affected by chronic illness
 - Caring for persons with health-related impairment and disability
 - Palliative care
 - Providing community health programmes
 - Governance and administration of the health system

- Hong Kong's DHA has adopted the International Classification of Health Accounts (ICHA) as set out in *A System of Health Accounts 2011*.
- The ICHA has been designed to be compatible with a number of existing classification schemes and practices in international economic statistics, e.g. national income accounts. In HKDHA, expenditures are classified according to the following four dimensions of analysis:
 - a. [Health care financing schemes](#)
 - b. [Revenues of health care financing schemes](#)
 - c. [Health care providers](#)
 - d. [Health care functions](#)

a. Health Care Financing Schemes (HFS)

- Health care financing schemes are structural components of health care financing systems: they are the types of financing arrangements through which people obtain health services. Health care financing schemes include direct payments by households for services and goods and third-party financing arrangements. Third party financing schemes are distinct bodies of rules that govern the mode of participation in the scheme, the basis for entitlement to health services and the rules on raising and then pooling the revenues of the given scheme.
- The classification of health care financing schemes is listed below:

HFS.1	Government schemes and compulsory contributory health care financing schemes
HFS.1.1	Government schemes
HFS.1.1.1	Government schemes excluding medical benefits for civil servants and Hospital Authority staff
HFS.1.1.2	Medical benefits for civil servants and Hospital Authority staff
HFS.1.2	Compulsory contributory health insurance schemes
HFS.1.3	Compulsory medical savings accounts
HFS.2	Voluntary health care payment schemes
HFS.2.1	Voluntary health insurance schemes
HFS.2.1.1	Employer-based insurance schemes
HFS.2.1.2	Privately purchased insurance schemes
HFS.2.2	Non-profit institutions serving households financing schemes
HFS.2.3	Enterprise financing schemes
HFS.2.3.1	Enterprises (except health care providers) financing schemes
HFS.2.3.2	Health care providers financing schemes
HFS.3	Household out-of-pocket payment
HFS.3.1	Out-of-pocket excluding cost-sharing
HFS.3.2	Cost sharing with third-party payers
HFS.3.2.1	Cost sharing with government schemes and compulsory contributory health insurance schemes
HFS.3.2.2	Cost sharing with voluntary insurance schemes
HFS.4	Rest of the world financing schemes

- Revenue is an increase in the funds of a health care financing scheme, through specific contribution mechanisms. The categories of the classification are the particular types of transaction through which the financing schemes obtain their revenues.
- Types of revenues of health care financing schemes are used to identify, classify and measure the mix of revenue sources for each financing scheme (for example, social security contributions used to fund the purchases by social security schemes and grants to sustain the non-profit organisation schemes).
- As financing scheme measures “who manages the health funds” whereas revenue of financing scheme measures “who pays the health funds”, the latter is a better measure on the shares of public and private expenditures in the health sector.
- The classification of revenue of health care financing schemes is listed below:

RFS.1	Transfers from government domestic revenue
RFS.1.1	Internal transfers and grants
RFS.1.2	Transfers by government on behalf of specific groups
RFS.1.3	Subsidies
RFS.1.4	Other transfers from government domestic revenue
RFS.2	Transfers distributed by government from non-domestic origin
RFS.3	Social insurance contributions
RFS.3.1	Social insurance contributions from employees
RFS.3.2	Social insurance contributions from employers
RFS.3.3	Social insurance contributions from self-employed
RFS.3.4	Other social insurance contributions
RFS.4	Compulsory prepayment (other than RFS.3)
RFS.4.1	Compulsory prepayment from individuals/households
RFS.4.2	Compulsory prepayment from employers
RFS.4.3	Other compulsory prepaid revenues
RFS.5	Voluntary prepayment
RFS.5.1	Voluntary prepayment from individuals/households
RFS.5.2	Voluntary prepayment from employers
RFS.5.3	Other voluntary prepaid revenues
RFS.6	Other domestic revenues not elsewhere classified
RFS.6.1	Other revenues from households not elsewhere classified
RFS.6.2	Other revenues from corporations not elsewhere classified
RFS.6.3	Other revenues from non-profit institutions serving households not elsewhere classified
RFS.7	Direct transfers from rest of the world

- Health care providers are defined as institutional entities that produce and provide health care goods and services, which benefit individuals, groups of individuals or whole populations.
- Where relevant and practical, health care providers are classified into three broad categories: (i) public sector (e.g. government and statutory bodies), (ii) private sector, and (iii) non-governmental organisations. This categorisation is applied over the basic classification system proposed for providers in SHA 2011, by adding an extra digit.
- Some provider categories, such as private psychiatric hospitals may not be relevant to Hong Kong currently, but are retained to anticipate any possible future developments.
- The classification of health care providers is listed below:

HCP.1	Hospitals
HCP.1.1	General hospitals
HCP.1.1.1	General hospitals: public
HCP.1.1.2	General hospitals: private
HCP.1.1.3	General hospitals: NGO
HCP.1.2	Mental health hospitals
HCP.1.2.1	Mental health hospitals: public
HCP.1.2.2	Mental health hospitals: private
HCP.1.2.3	Mental health hospitals: NGO
HCP.1.3	Specialised hospitals (other than mental health hospitals)
HCP.1.3.1	Specialised hospitals (other than mental health hospitals): public
HCP.1.3.2	Specialised hospitals (other than mental health hospitals): private
HCP.1.3.3	Specialised hospitals (other than mental health hospitals): NGO
HCP.2	Residential long-term care facilities
HCP.2.1	Long-term nursing care facilities
HCP.2.1.1	Long-term nursing care facilities: public
HCP.2.1.2	Long-term nursing care facilities: private
HCP.2.1.3	Long-term nursing care facilities: NGO
HCP.2.2	Mental health and substance abuse facilities
HCP.2.2.1	Mental health and substance abuse facilities: public
HCP.2.2.2	Mental health and substance abuse facilities: private
HCP.2.2.3	Mental health and substance abuse facilities: NGO
HCP.2.9	Other residential long-term care facilities
HCP.2.9.1	Other residential long-term care facilities: public
HCP.2.9.2	Other residential long-term care facilities: private
HCP.2.9.3	Other residential long-term care facilities: NGO
HCP.3	Providers of ambulatory health care
HCP.3.1	Medical practices
HCP.3.1.1	Offices of western medical practitioners
HCP.3.1.1.1	Offices of western medical practitioners: public
HCP.3.1.1.2	Offices of western medical practitioners: private
HCP.3.1.1.3	Offices of western medical practitioners: NGO
HCP.3.1.2	Offices of Chinese medical practitioners
HCP.3.1.2.1	Offices of Chinese medical practitioners: public
HCP.3.1.2.2	Offices of Chinese medical practitioners: private
HCP.3.1.2.3	Offices of Chinese medical practitioners: NGO

HCP.3.2	Dental practices
HCP.3.2.1	Dental practices: public
HCP.3.2.2	Dental practices: private
HCP.3.2.3	Dental practices: NGO
HCP.3.3	Other health care practitioners
HCP.3.3.1	Other health care practitioners: public
HCP.3.3.2	Other health care practitioners: private
HCP.3.3.3	Other health care practitioners: NGO
HCP.3.4	Ambulatory health care centres
HCP.3.4.1	Family planning centres
HCP.3.4.1.1	Family planning centres: public
HCP.3.4.1.2	Family planning centres: private
HCP.3.4.1.3	Family planning centres: NGO
HCP.3.4.2	Ambulatory mental health and substance abuse centres
HCP.3.4.2.1	Ambulatory mental health and substance abuse centres: public
HCP.3.4.2.2	Ambulatory mental health and substance abuse centres: private
HCP.3.4.2.3	Ambulatory mental health and substance abuse centres: NGO
HCP.3.4.3	Free-standing ambulatory surgery centres
HCP.3.4.3.1	Free-standing ambulatory surgery centres: public
HCP.3.4.3.2	Free-standing ambulatory surgery centres: private
HCP.3.4.3.3	Free-standing ambulatory surgery centres: NGO
HCP.3.4.4	Dialysis care centres
HCP.3.4.4.1	Dialysis care centres: public
HCP.3.4.4.2	Dialysis care centres: private
HCP.3.4.4.3	Dialysis care centres: NGO
HCP.3.4.9	All other ambulatory centres
HCP.3.4.9.1	All other ambulatory centres: public
HCP.3.4.9.2	All other ambulatory centres: private
HCP.3.4.9.3	All other ambulatory centres: NGO
HCP.3.5	Providers of home health care services
HCP.3.5.1	Providers of home health care services: public
HCP.3.5.2	Providers of home health care services: private
HCP.3.5.3	Providers of home health care services: NGO

HCP.4

Providers of ancillary services

HCP.4.1	Providers of patient transportation and emergency rescue
HCP.4.1.1	Providers of patient transportation and emergency rescue: public
HCP.4.1.2	Providers of patient transportation and emergency rescue: private
HCP.4.1.3	Providers of patient transportation and emergency rescue: NGO
HCP.4.2	Medical and diagnostic laboratories
HCP.4.2.1	Medical and diagnostic laboratories: public
HCP.4.2.2	Medical and diagnostic laboratories: private
HCP.4.2.3	Medical and diagnostic laboratories: NGO
HCP.4.9	Other providers of ancillary services
HCP.4.9.1	Other providers of ancillary services: public
HCP.4.9.2	Other providers of ancillary services: private
HCP.4.9.3	Other providers of ancillary services: NGO

HCP.5	Retailers and other providers of medical goods
HCP.5.1	Pharmacies
HCP.5.2	Retail sellers and other suppliers of durable medical goods and medical appliances
HCP.5.9	All other miscellaneous sale and other suppliers of pharmaceuticals and medical goods
HCP.6	Providers of preventive care
HCP.6.1	Providers of preventive care: public
HCP.6.2	Providers of preventive care: private
HCP.6.3	Providers of preventive care: NGO
HCP.7	Providers of health care system administration and financing
HCP.7.1	Government health administration agencies
HCP.7.1.1	Government health administration agencies (health and healthcare agencies)
HCP.7.1.2	Government health administration of health (central administrative overheads)
HCP.7.2	Social health insurance agencies
HCP.7.3	Private health insurance administration agencies
HCP.7.9	Other administration agencies
HCP.8	Rest of the economy
HCP.8.1	Households as providers of home health care
HCP.8.2	All other industries as secondary providers of health care
HCP.8.9	Other industries not elsewhere classified
HCP.9	Rest of the world

- Health care services can often be provided in a wide range of settings. For example, outpatient treatment of an acute episode of a common infectious disease (such as urinary tract infection) may occur in clinics of speciality hospitals, offices of western medical practitioners or family planning centres. In such cases, the type of service does not coincide with one specific type of provider. Using both the health care functions (HCF) and health care providers (HCP) classification schemes to develop DHA tables adds substantial richness to health expenditure information.

- Health care functions are defined as goods and services consumed by final users (i.e. households) with a specific health purpose.
- The first-level categories of the functional classification aim to distribute health consumption according to the type of need of the consumer (e.g. cure, care and prevention). The categories relating to cure, rehabilitation and long-term care are broken down at the second level of classification by a mode-of-provision approach, i.e. inpatient, day care, outpatient and home-based care.
- The classification of health care functions is listed below:-

HCF.1	Curative care
HCF.1.1	Inpatient curative care
HCF.1.1.1	Inpatient curative care (excluding psychiatric care)
HCF.1.1.2	Inpatient psychiatric curative care
HCF.1.2	Day curative care
HCF.1.3	Outpatient curative care
HCF.1.3.1	General outpatient curative care
HCF.1.3.2	Dental outpatient curative care
HCF.1.3.3	Specialised outpatient curative care
HCF.1.3.3.1	Specialised outpatient curative care (excluding accident and emergency)
HCF.1.3.3.2	Accident and emergency
HCF.1.4	Home-based curative care
HCF.2	Rehabilitative care
HCF.2.1	Inpatient rehabilitative care
HCF.2.2	Day rehabilitative care
HCF.2.3	Outpatient rehabilitative care
HCF.2.4	Home-based rehabilitative care
HCF.3	Long-term care (health)
HCF.3.1	Inpatient long-term care (health)
HCF.3.2	Day long-term care (health)
HCF.3.3	Outpatient long-term care (health)
HCF.3.4	Home-based long-term care (health)
HCF.4	Ancillary services
HCF.4.1	Laboratory services
HCF.4.2	Imaging services
HCF.4.3	Patient transportation
HCF.5	Medical goods
HCF.5.1	Pharmaceuticals and other medical non-durable goods
HCF.5.1.1	Prescribed medicines
HCF.5.1.2	Over-the-counter medicines
HCF.5.1.2.1	Over-the-counter western medicines
HCF.5.1.2.2	Chinese medicines or herbal products for medicinal purposes
HCF.5.1.3	Other medical non-durable goods

HCF.5.2	Therapeutic appliances and other medical goods
HCF.5.2.1	Glasses and other vision products
HCF.5.2.2	Hearing aids
HCF.5.2.3	Other orthopaedic appliances and prosthetics (excluding glasses and hearing aids)
HCF.5.2.9	All other medical durables, including medical technical devices

HCF.6	Preventive care
HCF.6.1	Information, education and counselling programmes
HCF.6.2	Immunisation programmes
HCF.6.3	Early disease detection programmes
HCF.6.4	Healthy condition monitoring programmes
HCF.6.5	Epidemiological surveillance and risk and disease control programmes
HCF.6.6	Preparing for disaster and emergency response programmes

HCF.7	Governance, and health system and financing administration
HCF.7.1	Governance and health system administration
HCF.7.2	Administration of health financing

HCF.9	Other health care services not elsewhere classified
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Memorandum items

Health care related functions

HCF.R.1	Long-term care (social)
HCF.R.1.1	In-kind long-term social care
HCF.R.1.2	Long-term social care cash-benefits
HCF.R.2	Health promotion with multi-sectoral approach
HCF.R.2.1	Food and drinking water control
HCF.R.2.2	Environmental interventions (excluding those related to food and drinking)
HCF.R.2.3	Other multi-sectoral health promotion